

ALLIANCE HIGH SCHOOL



TRIAL EXAMINATION - SEPTEMBER 2022

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

311/2 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2

TIME - 2½ HOURS

Name: Index Number:

Admission Number: Class:

Instructions to candidates

Write your name, index number, admission number and class in the spaces provided on the question paper and the answer foolscaps provided.

This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.

Answer all the questions in section A, any three questions in section B and any two questions in section C.

Answers to all the questions must be written in the foolscaps provided.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Identify two archaeological sources on information on History and Government. (2marks)
2. Give the main difference between man and other apes. (1mark)
3. Identify two urban centres that developed as a result of early agriculture in Egypt. (2marks)
4. Name the area where hides and skins were acquired from during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1mark)
5. Give two limitations of using animal transport. (2marks)
6. Identify two birds that were used as messengers. (2marks)
7. Give one use of Bronze in Mesopotamia. (1mark)
8. Give one way in which centralization of authority contributed to the rise of the Buganda kingdom. (1mark)
9. Define the term constitution. (1mark)
10. State two principles of democracy. (2marks)
11. Give one way in which industrial revolution contributed to colonization of Africa by the Europeans. (1mark)
12. Apart from Nkrumah name two other leaders who were arrested in Ghana after the Accra riots of 28th July 1948. (2marks)
13. Apart from the treaty of Versailles with Germany, identify two other treaties signed between the allies and each of the five central powers. (2marks)
14. What was the main ideological difference between Patrice Lumumba and Joseph Kasavubu? (1mark)
15. Give the main function of the Commonwealth fund for technical cooperation. (2marks)
16. Name the chair of "The All-African People's Conference" of 1958 in the Pan - African Movement. (1mark)
17. Identify one type of election held for the House of Commons in Britain? (1mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

18 (a) State three ways in which the Sumerians reclaimed land for agriculture. (3marks)

(b) Discuss six benefits of settling in villages during the late stone age.
(12marks)

19 (a) Give three reasons for the decline of Meroe. (3marks)

(b) Explain six factors for the decline of Triangular trade. (12marks)

20 (a) Give five reforms introduced by the Germans in Tanganyika after the Majimaji rebellion.
(3marks)

(b) Explain five significance of the Buganda agreement of 1900. (10marks)

21 (a) State five ways through which the attainment of independence of Ghana contributed to liberation of other African countries from colonial rule. (5marks)

(b) Explain five differences between the use of British indirect rule and French assimilation policy. (10marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section.

- 22 (a) State three achievements of the Non-Aligned Movement. (3marks)
- (b) Explain six political causes of the First World War. (12marks)

- 23 (a) Name three African leaders who attended the 1945 Pan - African Conference in Manchester. (3marks)
- (b) Explain six political challenges experienced by the Democratic Republic of Congo at independence. (12marks)

- 24 (a) State five significance of the British monarch. (5marks)
- (b) Describe five functions of the President of India. (10marks)

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HISTORY DEPARTMENT - 311/2

"The peak of one mountain is the foot of the next, keep climbing"