# FORM 4 TERM 1 OPENER AGRICULTURE

NAME	<b>ADM NO</b>
CLASS	SIGN
INDEX NO	DATE

443/2

**AGRICULTURE** 

PAPER 2

**TIME: 2 HOURS** 

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- This paper contains three sections A, B and C
- Answer ALL the questions in section A and B
- Answer any **Two** questions from section C
- All answers should be written in the spaces provided.

### FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTIONS	MAX SCORE	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	1-14	30	
В	15-18	20	
С		20	
		20	
TOTAL		90	

# **SECTION A (30 MARKS)**

# Answer all questions in this section

1. State four characteristics of exotic dairy breeds.	2mks
2 Differentiate between the following terms:-	2mks
a) A steer and a	
bullock	
b) Boar and sow	
3. name two tools used for dehorning	1mk
4. Name two hormones that control milk let-down.	1mk
5 State form signs of formarying in migs	
5. State four signs of farrowing in pigs.	
2mks	

6. Outline four management practices carried out while rearing a heifer.	2mks
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
7. State two effects caused by keds in sheep.	1mk
8. Outline four characteristics of an African wild bee.	2mks
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
9. Name the breeding terms used to describe parturition in the following farm animals:-	2mks
a)Cattle	
b)	
Goat	
c)Sheep	
d)	
Rabbit	•••••
10. Name four routes through which the vaccines can be administered.	2mks

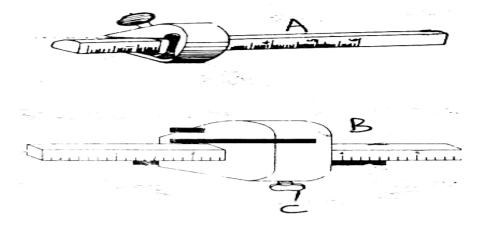
11. State two abnormalities observed during egg candling.	1mk
<ul><li>12. State four advantages of natural incubation.</li></ul>	2mks
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
13. Outline four disease causing micro-organism	2mks
14. State two factors that determine amount of water required by a dairy cow	1mk

	1mk
16. Name four parts found in a piggery unit.	2mks
17. State four advantages of embryo transplant.	2mks
18. Name four disorders caused by mineral imbalances in cattle.	2mks
19. Outline two physiological body functions that indicate illness in livestock.	1mk

# **SECTION B (20MARKS)**

### Answer ALL questions in this sectionSECTION B (30 MARKS)

20 (a) Study the following diagrams and answer the questions that follows.



(i)	Name the workshop tools marked A and B. (2 marks)
	(a)
	(b)
(ii)	Name the part of tool B marked C. (1 mark)
	B
	C
(iii)	Give one functional difference between tool A and B. (1mk)
•••••	
(b)	List down four maintenance of a wheel barrow. (2 marks)
•••••	
(c)	Name the tool marked P & Q.
(	

	P	Q_	
(ii)	Give two advantage of using the	ne tool marked P.	(2 marks)
22) Stu	udy the diagram of pigs shown below	w:	
	(0)		
	(a)		
(a)			
(b)			
(a)	Name the breeds of pigs marke	ed a and b.	(2 marks)
	(a)		
	(b)		
(b) Give to	wo distinguishing features between		
•••••			

(c) List down two routine management that should be carried on the young ones of a and b in the first one week (2 marks)

23 (a)		The following diagram represents part of the roof for construction of a farm study and answer the following questions.
	الَّك	S A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
i)	I	Name the part of roof marked Q R S T U (5 marks)
	(	Q
	]	R
	9	S
	ŗ	Γ
	1	U
ii) (a)		Name the four tools that are used in assembling the structure. (2 marks)
•••••		
b)	State for	ur routine management practices that are carried out in a crush. (2 marks)

(i)		
(c)	Name two systems of rearing poultry.	(2 marks)
(b)	State two requirements in an artificial brooder.	(3 marks)
(ii)	Which is the correct temperature?	(1 mark)
	S	
	R	
(u) (1)	V	(5 marks)
(a) (i)	What does V, R & S represent?	(3 marks)
	OS O	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
	Checks Checks	00 00 Heat som
	V	9.
24)	The following diagram represent the behavior of	of chicks with heat variation.

SECTION C (40MARKS)
Answer ANY TWO questions in this section
25.a).Name two methods of incubation (2mks)
b) Explain the condition necessary in an artificial incubation (8mks)
c) Describe the management of layers from the point of lay (10mks)
26a) Outline the procedure for castrating a piglet surgically (5mks)
b) Explain foot rot under the following subheadings
(i) Predisposing factors (5mks)
(ii) Symptoms (5mks)
(iii)Control (5mks)
27a) Give five functions of proteins in a cow (5mks)
b) Name five factors affecting digestibility of roughage in livestock (5mks)
c) Outline five advantages of a live fence (5mks)
d) Give four non-chemical methods of controlling ticks (5mks)
