

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT FORM 1
END TERM 2 YEAR**

NAME _____ **ADM NO** _____ **CLASS** _____

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

- **This paper contains three Sections : Section A , B and C**
- **Answer all questions in Section A**
- **Answer all questions in Section B**
- **Answer two questions in Section C**

SECTION A

1. State the two theories explaining the origin of Agriculture. (2 marks)

2. Which was the first animal to be domesticated by man? (1mark)

3. Give two functions of Fort Jesus. (2 marks)

4. Define the term Mesopotamia. (1 mark)

5. List down any irrigation methods used in Egypt. (2 marks)

6. What does the term Agrarian revolution mean? (1 mark)

7. Define the term Third world Country. (1 mark)

8. Who were the early inhabitants of Kenya? (2 marks)

9. Name any two communities that belong to the coastal Bantus. (2 marks)

10. List down two items of trade from East Africa during the Indian Ocean trade. (2 marks)

11. Identify any two cultural aspects of the Khoisan stock. (2 marks)

12. What type of government does Kenya practice ? Give a reason.(2 marks)

SECTION B

13 a) Highlight five Mijikenda clans.(5 marks)

b) Explain five reasons for Nilotes migration from their original homeland. (10 marks)

14. a) Name any five early visitors to the East African Coast up to 1500AD. (5 marks)

b) Explain five reasons why the Portuguese succeeded in conquering The East African Coast. (10 marks)

SECTION C

15 a) State any five sources of information about East African coast up to the 19th Century.

(5 marks)

b) Explain five reasons for the growth of the Indian Ocean Trade. (10 marks)

16. a) List five functions of the council of elders during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)

b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu. (10 marks)

17. a) Name five Economic activities of the Maasai. (5 marks)

b) Explain five reasons for the coming of the Arabs. (10 marks)