

KAPSABET HIGH SCHOOL

313/2 - CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION - Paper 2

JULY 2022

$2\frac{1}{2}$ hrs

MARKING SCHEME

Questions	1	2	3	4	5	6	TOTAL
Score							

1a) Give the prophecies about the Messiah found in psalms 41: 19 and 110:1-2

- The Messiah would use Gods authority and strength to rule his people the Israelites
- Psalms 41:9 foretold the messiahs betrayal by a close associate
- Psalms 110:2-2 forecasted a victorious king who would conquer and liberal
 - The king would rule wisely and advocate justice and righteousness.
 - He would save Judah from her enemies and ensure that the Israelites lived securely.
 - The king would be called “The lord our righteousness. (4x2=8)

b) With reference to the annunciation of Jesus explain how his birth and life were to be extraordinary

- Jesus was to be born of a virgin
- Jesus conception was to be effected through the holy spirit
- John was to be born of the house of David
- The name Jesus which means saviour was given by the angel
- Jesus was to save people from their sins
- Jesus was going to be great
- Jesus was to be holy
- Jesus would be an everlasting king (7x1= 7)

c) Why are Christians finding it difficult to apply the teachings of John the

Baptist in their lives today?

- They lack faith in God’s word
- Divisions along tribal/ racial/denominational lines affects unity among Christians
- Clinging to the past/ inability to abandon the old/ previous life style
- Negative attitude by the rich towards the needy/ poor
- The influence of the mass media/ moral decadence in society There is rampant corruption in the society
- The emergency of cult leaders/ false prophets in the society/ lack of role models
- Some Christians lead hypocritical life
- Negative Peer pressure

(5x1=5 mks)

2a) How did Jesus demonstrate the teachings in the sermon on the plain in his ministry

- Jesus comforted various groups of mourners
- Jesus fasted for forty days so as to be spiritually satisfied
- Jesus showed mercy by forgiving his persecutors
- Jesus was righteous but people gave false witness against him
- Jesus showed love for his enemies by praying for them
- In his ministry, Jesus never looked for comfort
- He gave free services to the people
- Jesus practiced what he taught

(ANY 7x1=7)

b) Outline the story of the raising of the widow's son at Nain

- Jesus was at the entrance of the city of Nain
- He saw a widow weeping
- Her only son had died
- Jesus was moved by compassion
- He told the widow to stop weeping
- Jesus touched the brier
- He ordered the young man to arise
- The young man arose
- The people were seized with fear and glorified God

(ANY 8x1=8)

c) State ways in which a Christian can eradicate discrimination in the society today

- Preaching against discrimination in the society
- Supporting the government in enacting laws that promote equality.
- Living an exemplary life for others to copy.
- Condemning those who promote discrimination
- Educating people on the evils of discrimination
- Providing equal opportunities to both genders

(ANY 5x1=5)

3 a) Explain how Jesus' triumphant entry into Jerusalem failed to portray Him as an earthly Messiah

- Triumphant means successful or victorious.

- He rode on a colt which is a sign of humility or poverty. He should have rode on a horse.
- He wept on seeing Jerusalem since he already knew destruction awaiting the magnificent city.
- He was angered by what he saw in the temple such that he chased away the businessmen violently.
- He experienced loneliness at Mt. Olives on the night he was betrayed because his disciples slept while he prayed.
- The entry was not victorious because Judas Iscariot betrayed him.
- He suffered physical and spiritual torture in the hands of the soldiers.
- A criminal, Barnabas was preferred for release while Jesus who was innocent was chosen for crucifixion.
- His closest disciples, Peter denied him three times. (6 x 1 = 6 mks)

(b) Outline the events that took place when Jesus was put on the cross Lk 23:33-46

- Two thieves were crucified alongside Jesus.
- They crucified Jesus at the place called the Skull.
- Lots were cast to divide Jesus' garments.
- People stood by watching.
- Rulers scoffed at him saying "He saved others. Let Him save himself"
- Soldiers mocked Him and offered Him vinegar.
- An inscription was put over His head "This is the King of the Jews."
- One of the criminals teased Him to save Himself.
- The other thief resolved the former confirming that Jesus is Lord and innocent.
- Jesus answered the thief of his entry into Heaven on the same night.
- At the sixth hour there was darkness over the whole land until the ninth hour.
- The suns' light failed.
- The curtains in the temple tore into two.
- Jesus offered the last loud cry "Father into thy hands I commit my spirit."
- Having said so he breathed the last (8x1=8)

C) In what ways does the church prepare Christians for the second coming of Jesus

- the church leadership calls people to repentance

- the church baptizes the converts
 - the church preaches the gospel about Jesus Christ
 - the church organizes crusades
 - the church evangelizes the masses who later convert to Christians
 - the church has initiated ecumenism to create peace and harmony amongst Christians
 - the church reaches out to may through the mass and print media
 - the church gives alms to the needy and poor Christians i.e. gives charitable services
- (6X1=6)**

4 a) Outline five teachings about Jesus from Peter’s message on the day of Pentecost

- Jesus of Nazareth was the son of God
 - He had performed miracles among them
 - Was crucified and killed through evil plans but God raised him from the dead
 - Jesus was a descendant of David
 - Jesus was crucified by the Jews but he is now raised and sitting at the right hand of God
 - God had made him Lord and Christ
 - He told people to repent and be baptized in Jesus’ name for forgiveness of sins and receive the gift of the Holy spirit
- (5x1=5)**

b) Describe the people of God in I peter 2:9-10

- They are people chosen by God
- They are a special chosen race
- They are a royal priesthood who perform priestly tasks i.e. preaching, conducting church services and counselling
- They are God’s own people
- They are people who have received God’s mercy
- They are called to declare the wonderful deeds of God
- They stand out by living a holy and righteous life
- The destiny of these people is no longer in this world but he eternal home **(4x2=8)**

c) Give ways in which Christian can help curb disunity in today’s church

- Christians should accept all genuine preachers because they deliver same messages
- Christian should learn and appreciate and respect the practice and beliefs of other denominations.
- Christians should avoid discriminations of some members/treat all members equally.
- Christians should accommodate one another in the area of baptism practice.
- Christians should be guided by the principle of love in solving problems.
- Leaders should manage church money in a transparent way.
- Christian should seek the guidance of the Holy Spirit for the development of the church.
- Christians should preach the truth
- Leaders should apologize for their wrongs.
- Leaders should be chosen on merits.
- Christians should visit one another.

(7x1=7)

5 a) Why is it important for a Christian to work?

- i) Through work a Christian can serve his community
- ii) It is necessary for a Christian to work because God blesses the hardworking Ref. Psalms 128:1
- iii) Christians who work can share their incomes with the less fortunate members of the community
 - Christians work because work was instituted by God during creation. God commanded human beings to work – Genesis 1:28.
 - To Christians work is a way of furthering the creation activity of God.
 - In work a Christian provides for life requirements
 - Christians work because Paul said that those who do not work should not eat.
 - Through work Christians avoid idleness which leads to sin.
 - Through work Christians avoid parasitic life. Paul worked as a tent maker to avoid depending on fellow Christians
 - Christians work to protect or take care of God’s creation.
 - Christians follow Jesus’ example who was a carpenter before he started his preaching ministry.

(7x1=7)

b) How does work relate to leisure in the Christian context

- Both work and leisure were instilled by God during creation so they are both important to the life of human being
- Work is exhausting so we need leisure to replenish lost energy
- While work is a means of acquiring basics for life leisure guarantees celebrate that which has been earned through work
- Both work and leisure are God's command (Exodus 20: 8)
- Doing work which is not our regular occupations can be a form of leisure
- Work can lead one into tensional/frustrations leading to depression. Well planned leisure activity may counteract the depression
- Since god worked and took rest, human beings should also do the same
- Leisure gives one an opportunity to perform work of charity
- To a Christian, leisure does not mean to indulge in immoral activities
- Leisure gives us an opportunity to praise God for the work accomplished (7x1=7)

c) Explain the qualities of a good employee.

- A good employee is one who works without or if need be with minimal supervision.
- A good employee is faithful to the employer
- A good employee has great respect to his work
- A good employee is very punctual in his work.
- A good employee if he has to quit his job he does so with proper understanding between himself and the employer.
- A good employee works diligently
- A good employee is honest and trustworthy towards his employer (6x1=6)

6a) What are the possible effects of a wide gap between the rich and the poor in today's society.

- The rich will definitely exploit the poor
- Wives and daughters of the very poor people may result to prostitution although some irresponsible rich men may also involve themselves in this vice.

- Very poor people may give birth to very many children whom they cannot support who turn to be street children.
- The poor may result to stealing for survival
- The rich are tempted to grab the poor man's property
- Due to too much wealth the rich may turn to immorality
- The poor man's plight is ignored by the rich.
- The poor may live in abject poverty while the rich live in excessive luxuries.
- Because of extremity in terms of earthly possession, enmity may develop between the two groups. (ANY 7x1=7)

b) How has money economy interfered with Christian living?

- Desire to amass a lot of wealth by Christians has affected many Christians commitment to God
- Bride price has been commercialized hence undermining equality in the home.
- Immoral practices, bribery and corruption is seriously undermining Christian faith.
- Desire for money is forcing Christians to sell their land and live squatters' lives.
- Money economic has led to emergency of class systems in Kenya.
- Money has driven Christians to wage labour which in turn has adversely affected the family bond.
- Money economy is making people to move from rural to urban areas hence interfering with family unity.
- Money economy has brought about the spirit of materialism and individualism even amongst Christians.
- Money donations have lowered the drive to hard work to earn a living.
- Christians are competing in acquiring more riches. (ANY 7x1=7)

c) Write down seven reasons why Christians should participate in the law reform process

- To exercise their democratic rights/ citizenship
- To ensure that just and laws are enacted/ formulated
- To ensure that quality leadership is achieved
- It is service to humanity

- To improve quality of life of the people
- It is a sign of accountability
- It shows a sense of unity in nation building/ collective responsibility
- It leads/ helps to develop a whole person
- It is an opportunity to infuse Christian principles in the law e.g. freedom of worship

(ANY 6X1=6)