

THE ELITES JET



311/1

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT Paper 1

PRE-MOCK

March 2025 – Time: 2 ½ hours

Name Adm No.....Class.....

School..... Date.....Sign.....

Instructions to candidates

- Write your name and Index number in the spaces provided above.
- Write your class, date of examination and sign in the spaces provided above. This paper consists of three sections: **A**, **B** and **C**
- Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.
- Answer to all the questions must be written in the spaces provided.
- This paper consists of **12** printed pages.
- Do not remove any pages from this booklet.
- Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidates Score
A	1-17	25	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
C		15	
		15	
Total Score			

SECTION A (25 MARKS)*Answer all questions*

1. Identify the arm of government that implements laws in Kenya (1 mark)
.....
2. Give **two** social ways through which Kenyan communities interacted during the pre- colonial period. (2 marks)
.....
.....
3. What was the main economic activity of the Luo during the pre- colonial period? (1 mark)
.....
4. State **two** factors which enabled the early visitors to sail along the Kenyan coast. (2 marks)
.....
.....
5. Identify **two** minority groups whose rights were protected by the constitution of Kenya at independence. (2 marks)
.....
.....
6. Mention **one** activity that promotes national unity in Kenya. (1 mark)
.....
7. State **two** social values and principles of governance as applied in Kenya. (2 marks)
.....
8. Give **two** basic truths that Kenya is a democratic state. (2 marks)
.....
.....

9. Identify the treaty that brought an end to the scramble and partition of East Africa (1 mark)
-
10. Why were the Nandi pushed into the reserves of Kamelio and Kapchendi during the colonial period? (1 mark)
-
11. Give **two** education commissions established during the colonial period in Kenya. (2 marks)
-
-
12. Identify **two** ways through which Christianity was spread in the mission stations. (2 marks)
-
-
13. State **one** similarity in both Daniel Moi and Ronald Ngala's political careers. (1 mark)
-
14. What is the main voting system used in the Kenyan electoral system? (1 mark)
-
15. Give **one** societal factor threatening the health sector in Kenya today. (1 mark)
-
16. In what **two** ways can a member of the Senate vacate office in Kenya? (2 marks)
-
-
17. What is a National Budget? (1 mark)
-
-

SECTION B (45 MARKS)*Answer any three questions*

18. a) Give **five** reasons for the migration of the Mijikenda from Shungwaya . (5 marks)
 b) Explain **the** effects of migration and settlement of the Agiriama community. (10 marks)
19. a) State **five** factors that led to the growth of City States along the Kenyan coast. (5 marks)
 b) Explain **five** positive consequences of the long distance trade in Kenya (10 marks)
20. a) Highlight how **the** construction of the Uganda Railway promoted economic development in Kenya. (5 marks)
 b) Explain **five** ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming in Kenya. (10 marks)
21. a) State **five** roles played by trade union movement in the struggle for independence in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
 b) Discuss **five** factors which promoted the growth of African nationalism in Kenya after 1945. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)*Answer any two questions*

22. a) Identify **three** civic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (3 marks)
 b) Explain how **the** application of Bill of Rights protects the rights of individuals in Kenya. (12 marks)
23. a) Give **three** qualities of a good public servant in Kenya. (3 marks)
 b) Explain **six** reforms being undertaken to improve the provision of correctional services in Kenya. (12 Marks)
24. a) State **three** reasons why the constitution of Kenya 2010 is an important document to the Kenyan citizens. (3 marks)
 b) Explain **six** ways employed by the Government of Kenya to reduce criminal activities in the country. (12 marks)









