***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)***

**313/2**

**CRE**

**PAPER 2**

**MARKING SCHEME**

**a) Outline the Psalmists teaching about the Messiah**

* Messiah had the best friend who he trusted
* Messiah ate together with the best friend/ate bread together
* The best friend/ trusted friend betrayed / lifted his heals against him
* Messiah would be related to David and God would tell David to sit on his throne
* God would make Messiah Victorious / sit down until, make your enemies stool to sit on.
* Messiah would defeat his enemies
* Messiah would make Israel young/ would make Israel renewed
* Messiah would rule from Zion

 6x1=6mks

**b) Explain four occasions when the people were given divine revelation that Jesus is the promised Messiah from the infancy narratives.**

* Angel Gabriel told Mary that she would give birth to Jesus (The Messiah)
* The Holy Spirit revealed to Elizabeth, that Mary will give birth to the Saviour
* The Angel of the Lord Revealed to the Shepherd that a savior had been born
* It was revealed to Simon and Ann that Jesus was the Messiah during dedication

 4x2=8mks

**c) Explain the lessons Christians learn about Jesus from the visit of Angel to the shepherds**

* Jesus birth brought Joy
* Jesus is the Messiah
* He is born from the lineage of David
* Jesus was a human being
* He was born in the Bethlehem
* He is savior
* He was born from a humble background
* He came from a simple lowly family
* He brought glory and pause to God

 6x1=6mks

**a) Outline the teachings of Angel about John the Baptist Luke 1:13-17**

* john the Baptist is a prophet/ last prophet
* He is the greatest of the prophets
* He was prophesied about in the scripture
* He was to prepare the way for Christ/ messenger/ foreman
* He dwelt in the wilderness
* He did not take wine/ he was a Nazarite / lived simple life
* He was the greatest among men born of women
* The least in the kingdom of God is greater than John

5x1=5mks

1. **Narrate the story of the raising of the widows son at Nain (Luke 7:11-17) (8mks)**
* Jesus went to the city of Nain accompanied by his disciples/ crowd
* At the gate of the city he met people carrying a dead man
* The dead man was the only son of the widows
* The mother/widow was accompanied by a large crowd
* Jesus felt pity for the widow/ told her not to weep
* Jesus touched the brier (coffin) in which the body
* Jesus told the dead man to raise
* The dead man Rose and began to speak
* Jesus gave the man to his mother
* The people were filled with fear
* The people glorified the Lord
* Jesus fame spread in Judean in the surrounding region

 8x1=8mks

1. **Explain whys in which the church continues with the healing ministry of Jesus Christ**
* Christians pray for /preach to the sick
* Laying of hands on the sick / anointing them / any other miraculous healing
* Providing, guidance and counseling services , constructing hospitals, health centres, / rehabilitation centre
* Providing preventive/ curative drugs treating the sick
* Paying medical expenses for the sick producing/ disseminating literature electronic media on health issues
* Preaching against evils/ cause of ailment that interfere with good health
* Visiting the sick
* Training medical personnel
* Educating through seminars workshops

7x1=7mks

**a) Discuss Jesus teaching on responsibility for others with reference to the story of the Rich man and Lazarus (Luke 16: 19-31) (7mks)**

* Christians should be concerned about the plight of others
* People should share what they have
* The rich should not be selfish
* People should be merciful and should share problem and experience of life
* People should be ready to help the needs in the society
* We should be humble before God and in our dealings with others
* Christians should intercede for the needs of others
* Christians should preach the gospel to non Christians
* People should lead to preacher’s messages so that they repent their sins in order to escape God’s judgment

 7x1=7mks

**b) Narrate the parable of the Great feast (Luke 14:16-23) (8mks)**

* Jesus told that a certain man prepared a great feast and invited many guest
* When the Banquets was ready he send his servant to tell the invited to come
* They all made excuses
* The first one had bought a field
* the second had bought five oxen
* Another had just married and he could not come
* The servant came back reported this to his master
* He became angry
* The master ordered the servant to go to the streets and the lanes of the city and telling the poor the maimed and blind and lame
* The servants did as commanded but still there was room remaining
* The master told them to go to the roads and countryside and invite everybody so as to fill the house.
* “I tell you none of the invited would have taste of the party”.

 8x1=8mks

1. **Give five reasons why Christians should not trust in material possessions (5mks)**
* Wealth is not permanent
* Attachment to wealth and money can lead to sin
* Riches may head to produce and punished by God
* Obsession with wealth and money can lead to sin
* Wealth may bring suffering such as fear of losing it
* Wealth may lead to social divisions among Christians

 5x1=5mks

**a) Explain what the teaching of Jesus about the vine and the Branches in John 15:1-10 reveal about the unity of believers (8mks)**

* god is the vine dresser/ Jesus is the true vine
* the followers of Jesus / the Christian are the branches
* Christian are related to God through Jesus
* The unfaithful Christian are the unfruitful branches which are cut away destroyed
* The faithful Christians/ fruitful branches are pruned so as to produce more
* Christians can only lacer fruit/do good things if they remain united to Christ
* Through Christ all Christians are joined to one another
* Christians should rely on God for all providence
* Love is passed on to the Christians from God through Christ
* Christians should observe/ keep God commandments.

 8x1=8mks

b) **Identify the fruits of the Holy Spirit as taught by Saint Paul (Galatians 5:22-23) (5mks)**

* Love
* Joy
* Peace
* Kindness
* Goodness
* Self controls
* Gentleness
* Patience
* Faithfulness

 5x1=5mks

1. **Explain seven ways in which Christians prevent divisions in the church in Kenya (7mks)**
* Treat each other with love
* Avoid discrimination/ segregation / tribalism in the church
* Preach / teach the word of god/ bible trust to believers
* Assist those in problems / poor/ less fortune / needy
* Practices humility / avoid arrogance
* Ofenly discuss issues affecting the church/respect the opinion of thirteen people
* Pray for one another/ problems affecting the church
* Practice transparent leaderships period of ;time
* Give financial reports within acceptable period of time
* Follow the church doctrines / constitutions rivals/ educate members as church procedures
* Repent / ask for forgiveness whenever they are among accept the mistakes
* Preparing a budget annually / seasonally ensuring that the resources are well utilized
* Guidance and counseling

 7x1=7mks

a) **Outline the factors to consider when looking for job (6mks)**

* Our ability and talents to do the job/ personal
* Interests or attraction towards the job / christians should not take a job that is incompatible with seeing a christian
* If the job is paying well
* Time of work
* Opportunities of promotions
* Personal character
* Vocation / call

b**) Explain the factors that contribute to unemployment in Kenya (8mks)**

* High population whereby there are ready people for the available job opportunities
* Lack of money to slant individual business/ unavailability of finances
* Some people lack of skills which make them not to be absorbed in the job market
* Rural- urban migration – many people are congested in towns where job opportunities are limited
* Foreign aid – dependence on foreign aid causes the donor to give cause the donors to give conditions of employment that is learn service
* Selfishness/ greed – some Kenyans have more than two jobs while others lack
* Education system – many Kenyans prefer white color job after school and because of stiff competition for available spaces etc
* Insecurity
* Negative attitudes towards work
* Unequal distribution of wealth
* New technology advance leading to retrenchments

4x2=8mks

c) **Discuss the role of a Christian during a strike (6mks)**

* Not to take part in the strike
* Encourage other people to find better means of solving the problems
* To inform the authority of any grievances if they are not aware /mediate
* To pray for a solution to the problem seek Gods guidance for a solution to the problem
* Should not take part in a violent demonstration/ encourage peaceful demonstration
* To report the matter to the nearest police station

**a) Outline five form of punishments treated to criminals and offendely by Kenyan law courts**

* Death penalty
* Imprisonment
* Detention under the detention camps
* Corporal punishment
* Fines
* Compensation
* The youth are taken to approved school
* Deportation
* Police supervision

 5x1=5mks

b) **Discuss Christian view on punishment as a measure against crime (8mks)**

* Christian should support punishment that prevent criminal activities
* The state should punish criminal
* God punishes evil doers
* Christian are apposed to excessive punishment
* Punishment should be gained towards reforming the criminals
* Christians learn each other’s burden and forgive criminals
* Christians should not judge because punishment comes as a result of judging
* Christian should be sympathetic attitude towards the sinners rather than punishing them
* There should be reconciliation
* Differences should be settled peacefully punishments should not be injurious to the health of the criminal

 8x1=8mks

c) **Explain ways in which the church and the state can work in harmony (7mks)**

* By encouraging church members to obey slate laws
* Reacting to and condemning evils in the society
* Advising political leaders on just and fair ways of ruling people
* Participating in reforms on laws that govern that state
* Using the democratic rights in the election of leaders
* Participating in national development activities
* Working in partnership to support victims of disaster
* Inviting political leaders to participate church activities
* Being honest in paying taxes.