**NAME………………………………………………………………………….ADM NO.………………………………**

**SCHOOL………………………………………………………………………DATE………………………………………**

***311/2***

***HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT***

***PAPER TWO***

***TIME 2 1/2 HOURS***

***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES***

*Write Your Name And admission number*

*This Paper Consists of Three Sections A, B And C*

*Answer* ***All*** *Questions In Section A,* ***Three*** *Questions from Section B, And* ***Two*** *from Section* ***C.***

For official use only

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Section | Question | Maximum | Candidate’s score |
| A | 1 – 17 | 25 |  |
| B | 18192021 | 15151515 |  |
| C | 222324 | 151515 |  |
| Total |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in the spaces provided.**

1. Give **two** ways archaeologists identify historical sites. (2mks)

2. Give **two** economic activities of early man during stone age period. (2mks)

3.Give **two** inventions that promoted Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (2mks)

4. What is the **main** factor that stimulated the growth of Trans-Atlantic trade? (1mk)

5. Give **two** reasons why camel is referred to as the ship of the desert. (2mks)

6. Give **one** disadvantage of using coal as a source of industrial energy. (1mk)

7. State **one** advantage of horn blowing in the pre-colonial period. (1mk)

8. State **one** problem faced by Athens. (1mk)

9. Identify **one** symbol of unity among the shona kingdom.(1mk)

10. Name **two** colonies of British in West Africa. (2mks)

11. Give **one** reason the Africans were against the Akidas by German colonial administrators.(1mk)

12. Identify **two** chartered companies which were used to administer European colonial possessions in Africa. (2mk)

13. Name **one** political party that fought for independence in Ghana. (1mk)

14. Identify **one** weapon that was used during cold war. (1mk)

15. Give the **main** reason why the league of nations was formed in 1919. (1mk)

16. State **two** ways the treaty of versailles affected Germany. (2mks)

17. Give **two** advantages of being a member of common wealth organization. (2mks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer three questions from this section.**

18. a) State **three negative** effects of land enclosure system in Britain during Agrarian Revolution. (3mks)

 b) Explain **Six** disadvantages of open cast system of agriculture. (12mks)

19. a) Identify **three** modern means of print media. (3mks)

 b) Explain  **six** positive effects of telecommunications. (12mks)

20. a) State **three** reasons that has contributed to the growth of Johannesburg city. (3mks)

 b) Describe **six** social problems experienced by the people of Johannesburg since the end of apartheid. (12mks)

21. a) Give **three** reasons it took so long for Mozambique to attain its independence from Portugal. (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** factors that have favoured the success of FRELIMO nationalists during their struggle. (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer two questions from this section.**

22. a) What factors enabled Samori Toure to resist the French colonisation in West Africa. (5mks)

 b)Explain **five** results of defeat of Mandika by the French. ( 10mks)

23. a)What were the causes of the first world war.(1914-1918)(5mks)

 b) Explain the results of the Second World War.(10mks)

24. a)State **three** challenges faced by Pan-African movement. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** achievements of the organisation of African unity (OAU) since it's formation. (12mks)