## KAPSABET HIGH SCHOOL





# HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

## 311/1 PAPER 1 TIME: 2½ HOURS

| NAME     | SIGN   |
|----------|--------|
| INDEX NO | ADM NO |

## Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- (a) Write your name, index number and the name of your school in the spaces provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C
- (d) Answer ALL questions in section A (25 marks)
- (e) Answer any THREE questions in section B (45 marks)
- (f) Answer any TWO questions in section C (30 marks)

#### **FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY**

| SECTION     | MAXIMUM SCORE | CANDIDATE'S SCORE |
|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| A           | 25            |                   |
| В           | 45            |                   |
| С           | 30            |                   |
| TOTAL SCORE | 100           |                   |

### **SECTION A. (25MKS)**

### Answer All Questions in This Section

| 1. Identify two written sources of information on Kenyan History.                                       | (2mks) |  |
|---|--------|--|
| 2. Name one aspects of history that you have studied.   | (1mks) |  |
| 3. Give the main reason for the migration of Eastern Bantus from Shungwaya.                             | (1mk)  |  |
| <b>4.</b> Identify two functions of the warriors among the Bantu communities in pre-colonial period.    |        |  |
|   | (2mks) |  |
| 5. Identify one reason that can lead to revocation of citizenship by birth in Kenya.                    | (1mk)  |  |
| <b>6.</b> State ways in which the nation accord and reconciliation Act 2008 affected the composition of |        |  |
| Government in Kenya.  | (2mks) |  |
| 7. Identify two types of democracy.   | (2mks) |  |
| <b>8.</b> Give two social factors that led to the scramble and partition of East Africa.                | 2mks)  |  |
| <b>9.</b> Give two methods which were used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya.             | (2mks) |  |
| 10. Give the name of the Wanga leader who collaborated with the British                                 | (1mk)  |  |
| 11. Who was the British administrator in charge of the British Imperial East African Company            |        |  |
|   | (1mk)  |  |
| 12. Give two objectives for establishing colonial health centres.                                       | (2mks) |  |
| 13. Identify the political party formed in 1960 to champion the interest of minority groups             | s in   |  |
| Kenya.  | (2mks) |  |
| 14. Name the election body that organizes general elections in Kenya.                                   | (2mks) |  |
| 15. Give two types of elections held in Kenya.  | (2mks) |  |
| 16. Identify the main voting system used in Kenya during elections.                                     | (1mk)  |  |
| 17. Who is the head of judiciary in Kenya.  | (1mk)  |  |
|   |        |  |

### SECTION B;- (45MKS)

## Answer Any Three Questions From This Section

18. a) Give five reasons for the migration of the Luo in Kenya during the 19th century. (5mks)

b) Explain five effects of migration and settlement of the Luo into Kenya. (10mks)

| 19. a) State three reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840. |         |  |
|---|---------|--|
|   | (3mks)  |  |
| b) Explain six factors which contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan Coast       |         |  |
| and the outside world in the 16 <sup>th</sup> century.  |         |  |
|   | (3mks)  |  |
| <b>20.</b> a) State three powers given to Imperial British East African Company by the British.     |         |  |
| b) Explain the reason for an end to the Imperial British East Company rule in 1895.                 |         |  |
|   |         |  |
| <b>21.</b> a) Give five early political organizations formed in Kenya upto 1935.                    |         |  |
| b) Explain the problems experienced by European settlers in Kenya.                                  |         |  |
|   |         |  |
| SECTION C:- 30MKS)  |         |  |
| Answer Any Two Questions from This Section  |         |  |
| 22. a) Give three levels of conflicts that can be experienced in Kenya.                             | (3mks)  |  |
| b) Explain six factors that promote National Unity in Kenya.  |         |  |
|   |         |  |
| 23. a) State five Principles of Democracy.  |         |  |
| b) Explain Kenya's Constitutional Review process  |         |  |
|   |         |  |
| <b>24.</b> a) State five functions of returning officers in a general election in Kenya.            | (5mks)  |  |
| b) Explain five factors which can interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya.                  | (10mks) |  |
|   |         |  |
|   |         |  |