

MANGU MOCK TRIAL 3

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of three sections A,B,C
- Answer all questions in section A, choose three questions in section B and two questions in section C
- Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided
- Candidates should answer questions in English.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

<u>SECTION A</u>	<u>SECTION B</u>				<u>SECTION C</u>			
1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	

SECTION A 25 MARKS

Answer all questions from this section

1. **Identify** the branch of history that deals with control systems in the society. (1mk)
2. **Identify one** community in Kenya which belongs to the Southern Cushitic group. (1mk)
3. State **one** political function of the Oloibon among the Maasai during the 19th century. (1mk)
4. **Apart** from Fort Jesus, name the other monument built by the Portuguese at the Kenyan coast. (1mk)
5. **State two** ways in which Christianity undermined African culture. (2mks)
6. Identify the **main** reason for the formation of the inter-party parliamentary group (I.P.P.G) of 1997. (1mk)
7. Identify **two** education commissions established in Kenya before independence. (1mk)
8. **Mention** the treaty that brought to an end the scramble for and partition of East Africa. (1mk)
9. State **one** way in which national integration has promoted economic development in Kenya. (1mk)
10. **State two** ways in which the rule of law is maintained in Kenya. (2mks)
11. Highlight **two** reforms that resulted from the Lyttleton constitution of 1954. (2mks)
12. Identify **two** pillars of Nyayo philosophy. (2mks)
13. Identify **two** situations when the office of the president may become vacant in Kenya. (2mks)
14. Identify **two** types of land ownership in Kenya. (2mks)
15. **State** the composition of the County Executive Committee. (2mks)
16. State **one** function of the supreme court of Kenya. (1mk)
17. Give **two** functions of the commission on revenue allocation in Kenya. (2mks)

SECTION B (ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION 45MKS)

18. (a) Give **five** reasons for the migration of the Luo from their original homeland into Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organization of the Somali in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
19. a) Give three reasons why the early visitors came to the Kenyan coast before 1500A.D. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and outside world by 1900. (12mks)

20.a) Give **five** grievances of the Kikuyu Central Association which were presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the colonial secretary in 1929. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** reasons why the MAUMAU movement was able to last for a long time. **(10mks)**

21. a) State **five** features that characterized African socialism in Kenya. **(5marks)**

b) Explain **five** ways in which the Harambee philosophy has promoted the development of education in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

SECTION C

(Answer Any Two Questions In This Section 30mks)

22. (a) State **five** characteristics of the human rights. **(5marks)**

b) Discuss the **five** methods used by the international community to solve conflicts. **(10marks)**

23. (a) State **five** reforms which have been introduced to improve the conditions of Correctional Services. **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain **five** factors which undermine free and fair elections in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

24. (a) Name **three** types of constitutionally established funds in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

(b) Discuss **six** challenges facing devolved governments in Kenya. **(12marks)**