

HISTORY PAPER 1

EXPECTED QUESTIONS IN KCSE

**Comprises 6 KCSE prediction set exams
(Class of KCSE March 2022).**

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PREDICTION 1

Name: _____ Adm. No. _____

Index No: _____ School: _____

Candidate's Sign _____ Date: _____

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

FORM 4 2021

Time: 2 ½ hours

Instructions to candidates:

- This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.
- Answer **ALL** questions in section A, **three** in section B and **two** questions in section C.
- Answers to all questions to be given in the answer sheets provided.

For Examiner's Use Only

Section A	Section B				Section C			Total
1 - 17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	

SECTION A [25 marks]

Answer All the Questions in This Section

- Give **two** ways in which archeologists identify a pre-historic site. (2 marks)

- Identify **one** natural factor that caused the Abagusii to migrate from Mt.Elgon to their present homeland. (1 mark)

3. State the **main** factor that contributed to the growth of city states along the Kenyan coast before 1500AD. (1 mark)
-
4. Name the winds that aided the early visitors to come to Kenya coast upto 1500AD. (1 mark)
-
5. Give **two** peaceful methods of resolving conflicts in Kenya. (2 marks)
-
6. State **two** ways in which direct democracy is exercised in Kenya. (2 marks)
-
7. Identify **two** education commissions established in Kenya before independence. (2 marks)
-
8. Name the body that made laws of Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
-
9. Outline **two** problems experienced by political associations in Kenya upto 1939. (2 marks)
-
10. Define promulgation. (1 mark)
-
11. Give **two** methods used by the British to administer the Kenya colony between 1920 -1963. (2 marks)
-
12. Give **two** ways in which colonial land policy undermined African farming. (2 marks)
-
13. Who formed the Kenya People's Union (KPU) in 1960? (1 mark)
-
14. What was the **main** contribution of Prof. Wangari Maathai to development of Kenya? (1 mark)
-
15. Give **two** qualifications that a person must fulfill in order to be allowed to register as a voter in Kenya. (2 marks)
-
16. Identify **one** house of the Kenya parliament. (1 mark)
-

-
17. Name **one** branch of the national police service in Kenya. (1 mark)
-

SECTION B: 45 MARKS

Answer Any Three Questions.

18. (a) State **five** economic activities of the Agikuyu during pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period (10 marks)
19. (a) State **five** reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to Kenyan coast in the 15th Century. (5 marks)
(b) Explain **five** effects of the Portuguese rule on East African Coast. (10 marks)
20. (a) State **five** political developments between 1945 and 1963 which hastened the attainment of independence in Kenya. (5 marks)
(b) Explain the roles played by the Kenya Federation of Labour during the colonial period. (10 marks)
21. (a) Identify **three** pillars of Nyayoism. (3 marks)
(b) Explain **six** ways in which Harambee has promoted education in Kenya. (12 marks)

SECTION C: 30 MARKS

Answer Any Two Questions in this Section.

22. (a) Give **three** circumstances in which one's right to life may be taken away. (3 marks)
(b) Explain **six** reasons why it is important to respect human rights. (12 marks)
23. (a) Name **five** functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission of Kenya. (5 marks)
(b) Explain how judicial independence is promoted in Kenya. (10 marks)
24. (a) Identify **five** stages in preparation of the National Budget in Kenya. (5 marks)
(b) Explain why it is important for the government of Kenya to prepare the National Budget annually. (10 marks)

PREDICTION 2

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
2 ½ HOURS

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of **THREE** sections: **A**, **B** and **C**.
- Answer **ALL** the questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B** and **TWO** questions from section **C**.
- Answers to all the questions must be written in answer sheets provided.
-

This paper consists of 2 Printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the papers are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. State the main source of information in history and government on Kenyan communities. (1 Mark)
2. What was the main reason for the dispersal of the coastal Bantus from Shungwaya? (1 Mark)
3. Identify two customs acquired by the Bantu from their interaction with the Cushites. (2 Marks)
4. State the main archeological evidence to proof that there was contact between the Kenyan coast and the Chinese in the early 16th century. (1 Mark)
5. State two recommendations of the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (2 Marks)
6. Give two reasons why the Akamba participated in the long distance trade. (2 Marks)
7. Name two leaders who led the Agyriama during their resistance against British occupation of Kenya. (2 Marks)
8. Identify two rights of the marginalized groups as contained in the Kenyan constitution. (2 Marks)
9. List two conditions a person in Kenya must fulfil to vie for presidential elections (2 Marks)
10. Name two missionary societies that merged to form the alliance of missionary societies in British East Africa. (2 Marks)
11. State two reasons why the Africans were not allowed to grow cash crops during the colonial period. (2 Marks)
12. Give two sources of Kenya law (2 Marks)
13. Name the engineer who supervised the construction of the Kenya – Uganda railway. (1 Mark)

14. Identify two factors that led to the emergence of independent churches and schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 Marks)
15. Why is the right to life the most important right in the Kenyan constitution? (1 Mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer **any three** questions from the is section in the answer booklet provided

16. a. State three duties of the morans among the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (3 Marks)
- b. Explain the social political systems of the Ameru during the pre-colonial period. (12 Marks)
17. a. Enumerate five factors that led to the decline of the Indian Ocean trade. (5 Marks)
- b. Explain the positive impact of the Portuguese rule along the East African coast. (10 Marks)
18. a. Outline five roles played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (5 Marks)
- b. Explain five contributions of Wangari Maathai in nation building. (10 Marks)
19. a. Give three reasons why Africans refused to give their labour to white settlers. (3 Marks)
- b. Explain the effects of colonial land policies on the people of Kenya. (12 Marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer **any two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

20. a. State five values of good citizenship. (5 Marks)
- b. Explain five reasons that can lead to Kenyan citizenship being revoked. (10 Marks)
21. a. Identify three features of the independence constitution of Kenya in 1962. (3 Marks)
- b. Explain six constitutional changes in Kenya between 1975 and 2011. (12 Marks)
22. a. List three sources of county revenue. (3 Marks)
- b. Discuss six reasons why devolved government in Kenya is very important. (12 Marks)

PREDICTION 3

NAME:.....INDEX NO.....

CANDIDATE'S SIGN:..... DATE

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1 (311/1)
FORM 4
Time: 2 Hours 30min

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Write your name and Index number in the spaces provided above
2. Answer **all** questions in section A
3. Answer any **three** questions in section B
4. Answer any **two** questions in section C

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTION	MAXIMUM	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
A	1 – 17	25	
B	18 – 21	45	
C	22 - 24	30	
TOTAL SCORE			

SECTION A 25MARKS

Answer all the questions in this section

1. Give **two** unwritten sources of information on history and government. (2mks)

2. Identify **one** community in Kenya which belongs to the Southern Cushitic group. 1mk)
3. State **two** religious functions of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi 2mks)
4. State the **main** factor that contributed to the growth of city states along the Kenyan coast before 1500 AD 1mk)
5. Name some of the missionary groups which were involved in spreading of Christianity in Kenya in the 19th and 20th century 2mks)
6. Give **two** factors that enabled the early visitors to come to Kenyan coast by 1500 AD 2mks)
7. Give **one** reason why the government of Kenya may limit a person freedom of speech 1mk)
8. Identify **two** political causes of conflicts in Kenya 2mks)
9. State **two** factors that determine the constitution to be adopted by a country 2mks)
10. Give **one** reason why the constitution is important in Kenya 1mk)
11. Name **one** group that monitors human rights in Kenya 1mk)
12. Give **one** reason why some Kenyan communities collaborated during the colonial period 1mk)
13. Give the **main** reason why the colonial government created African reserves in Kenya 1mk)
14. Name the leader of the chartered company which administered the Kenyan colony 1mk)
15. Give **one** challenge facing multiparty democracy in Kenya 1mk)

16. Identify **two** external sources of revenue for national government in Kenya (2mks)

17. Give **two** disadvantages of Kenya's reliance on foreign aid as a source of revenue (2mks)

SECTION B 45 MARKS

Answer any three questions from this section

18a) Give **five** reasons which led to the migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya during the pre-colonial period (5mks)

b) Explain **five** results of the interaction between Bantu and the Cushites in the pre-colonial period (10mks)

19a) State **five** problems experienced by the Imperial British East African Company in Kenya (5mks)

b) Explain the effects of land alienation in Kenya during the colonial period (10mks)

20a) Give **three** terms of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923 (3mks)

b) Explain the role played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya (12mks)

21a) State **five** ways in which the government of Kenya has improved the health of its citizens since independence (5mks)

b) Explain **five** challenges facing the agricultural sector in Kenya today (10mks)

SECTION C 30MKS

Answer any two questions in the section

22a) Give **five** rights of a citizen in Kenya (5mks)

b) Explain **five** values of a good citizen (10mks)

23a) Give **three** reasons that can make the parliament in Kenya to be dissolved
3mks)

b) Explain **six** functions of the National assembly in Kenya 12mks)

24a) Give the composition of County Assembly in Kenya 3mks)

b) Explain **six** functions of County government in Kenya 12mks)

PREDICTION 4

HISTORY PAPER 1

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions

1. Identify **two** ways through which archaeologists obtain information on the history of Kenya (2 marks)
2. Name **one** sub-group of Eastern Cushites (1 mark)
3. Identify the title given to council of elders among the Agikuyu (1 mark)
4. Give **two** missionary societies that operated in Kenya (2 marks)
5. Give **one** way in which African communities in Kenya reacted to British Invasion (1 mark)
6. Identify the **main** reason why *kipande* system was introduced in Kenya during the Colonial period (1 mark)
7. List **two** challenges faced by independent schools in Kenya (2 marks)
8. Give **two** reasons why oathing was administered to *Mau Mau* fighters (2 marks)
9. Identify **one** commission on education constituted during the colonial period (1 mark)
10. Identify **two** ways in which the colonial government encouraged settler farming (2 marks)
11. Name **one** founder member of Kenya African Democratic Union (1 mark)
12. Give the **main** reason why the second Lancaster house conference was convened (1 mark)
13. List **two** ways in which Kenyan citizens exercise direct democracy (2 marks)
14. Outline **two** functions of the deputy speaker of the National Assembly (2 marks)
15. Give **one** way in which the government has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya Since independence (1 mark)
16. State **one** challenge facing *Harambee* culture in Kenya (1 marks)
17. Give **two** ways in which one can become a member of county assembly of Kenya (2 marks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer **any three** questions

- 18 a) State **five** reasons which influenced migration of the Cushites into Kenya during the Pre-colonial period (5 marks)
- 18 b) Describe the social organization of the Mijikenda during the pre – colonial period (10 marks)
- 19 a) Give **five** reasons that enabled the Akamba to successfully participate in the Long Distance trade. (5 marks)
- 19 b) Explain **five** factors that influenced the growth of Nairobi as an urban center (10 marks)
- 20 a) State **five** roles of Africans in provision of health services during colonial rule in Kenya. (5 marks)
- 20 b) Explain **five** roles of women in the Mau Mau uprising during the struggle for independence in Kenya (10 marks)
- 21 a) State **five** reasons for the Maasai collaboration (5 marks)
- 21 b) Explain **five** challenges facing culture and sports in Kenya since independence. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer **any two** questions

- 22 a) Give **three** factors that promote National Unity (3 marks)
- 22 b) Explain **six** importance of National Integration (12 marks)
- 23 a) Identify **three** special groups given special rights in the Kenya Constitution 2010 (3 marks)
- 23 b) Explain **six** functions of the Kenya National Human Rights and Equality Commission (KNHREC) (12 marks)
- 24 a) State **three** sources of revenue for the National Government (3 marks)
- 24 b) Explain **six** ways in which the constitution regulates public finance and expenditure (12 marks)

PREDICTION 5

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ hours

KCSE PREDICTION 5

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C**.*
- (b) Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** from Section **B** and **two** from Section **C**.*
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

1. Name **one** area in Kenya where the remains of Australopithecus were found. (1 mark)
 2. State **one** way in which the Abagusi and Kipsigis interacted during the pre colonial. (1 mark)
 3. Give **one** religious function of the Oloibon among the Maasai in the 19th Century. (2 marks)
 4. State **two** factors that led to the decline of Kilwa by 1490 AD. (2 marks)
 5. Give **one** evidence that shows that Chinese Traders reached the Kenyan Coast before 1500 AD. (1 mark)
 6. State **two** reasons which led to the decline of the long distance trade. (2 marks)
 7. What is dual citizenship? (1 mark)
 8. Give the **main** reason why the Colonial Government introduced pool tax in Kenya. (1 mark)
 9. State **two** terms of the Heligoland treaty of 1890. (2 marks)
 10. State the **main** role of the Executive arm of the government in Kenya. (1 mark)
 11. Give **two** functions of the County Assembly in the County Government. (2 marks)
 12. Identify **two** sources of Nyayo philosophy. (2 marks)
 13. Name **two** education commissions that were established by the Kenyan Government after independence. (2 marks)
 14. State the **main** reason why the Second Lancaster House Conference was held in London in 1962. (1 mark)
 15. What is the **main** role of the opposition party in Kenya? (1 mark)
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16. Name the first African to be nominated to the Legislative Council. (1 mark)

17. State **one** role played by the Public Service Commission in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

18. a) Give **three** reasons for the migration and settlement of the Somali into Kenya. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** results of the migration and settlement of the Cushites into Kenya. (12 marks)

19. a) State **three** reasons which made the British Government encourage white settlement in Kenya during the colonial period. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** terms of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923. (12 marks)

20. a) Give **three** characteristic of independent schools and churches. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** factors that led to the rise of independent churches and schools in Kenya. (12 marks)

21. a) State **five** factors that led to the introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya in 1992. (5 marks)

b) Explain **five** roles played by political parties in governance and nation building. (10 marks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

22. a) Give **three** circumstances under which the freedom of movement can be restricted in Kenya. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** principles of democracy as practiced in Kenya. (12 marks)

23. a) Give **three** functions of the Supreme Court in Kenya. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. (12 marks)

24. a) State **three** components of the National Budget. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** challenges faced by the national government in the implementation of a national budget. (12 marks)

PREDICTION 6

NameIndex No.

SchoolCandidate's signature.....

Date:

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
TIME: 2½ hours

KCSE PREDICTION 6
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 1
TIME: 2½ HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) This paper consists of *three* sections; **A**, **B** and **C**.
- (b) Answer *all* the questions in section **A**, *three* questions from section **B** and *two* questions from section **C**.
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

*This paper consists of 3 printed pages.
Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed
as indicated and that no questions are missing*

SECTION A:(25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. What type of government is practiced in Kenya? Give a reason. (2 marks)
2. Name **two** communities that belong to the highland nilotes. (2 marks)
3. Which was the **main** item of trade from East Africa during the Indian Ocean Trade? (1 mark)
4. Give **one** way in which one can loose Kenyan citizenship by registration. (1 mark)
5. List **two** ways in which Kenyan communities interacted in the Pre- Colonial era. (2 marks)
6. Identify **one** symbol of national unity in Kenya. (1 mark)
7. Name **two** features of the independence constitution. (2 marks)
8. Name the body that is mandated to conduct elections in Kenya. (1 mark)
9. List **two** methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (2 marks)
10. Give **one** reason why Africans participated in the provision of education in the Colonial Kenya. (1 mark)
11. Why did the loyalist Kikuyu chiefs mainly form the Kikuyu Association in 1920? (1 mark)
12. State **two** contributions of Daniel ArapMoi in Kenya's history. (2 marks)
13. Name **two** national days in Kenya. (2 marks)
14. Give **two** pillars of African socialism. (2 marks)
15. Which is the **main** challenge facing the Industrial Sector in Kenya since Independence ?(1 mark)
16. State the **main** function of the County Assembly in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. What is the **main** source of revenue for the Kenyan Government? (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section

18. a) State **three** functions of the Council of Elders among the Agikuyu. (3 marks)
b) Describe the Social Organization of the Ameru during the Pre- Colonial Period. (12 marks)
19. a) Name **three** functions of Nairobi. (3 marks)
b) Discuss the solutions to the many problems affecting Nairobi. (12 marks)
20. a) List **three** objectives of Missionary Education during the colonial period. (3 marks)
b) Explain **six** negative effects of Urbanization during the Colonial period. (12 marks)
21. a) Identify **three** settlement Schemes established in Kenya after Independence. (3 marks)
b) Discuss the Challenges facing the Health sector in Kenya since 1963. (12 marks)

SECTION C:(30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

22. a) State **three** Requirements that one should meet for him or her to be registered as a Kenyan. (3 marks)
b) Explain the Powers and functions of the president of Kenya as derived from the constitution of Kenya. (12 marks)
23. a) Give five circumstances under which a judge may be dismissed from office. (5 marks)
b) Explain five ways in which parliamentary supremacy is upheld in Kenya.(10marks)
- 24 a) List five circumstances under which a sitting governor may be removed from office. (5 marks)
b) Discuss the functions of the Commission of Revenue Allocation. (10 marks)

