



## **HISTORY PAPER 2**

**KABARAK HIGH  
ALLIANCE BOYS  
ALLIANCE GIRLS  
ASUMBI GIRLS  
KISII SCHOOL  
KENYA HIGH  
MANGU SCHOOL  
MARANDA SCHOOL  
MASENO SCHOOL  
MERU SCHOOL  
MOKASA JOINT 1  
STAREHE GIRLS  
STAREHE BOYS  
LENANA SCHOOL  
MOI GIRLS ELDORET  
NAIROBI SCHOOL  
FRIENDS SCHOOL KAMUSINGA**

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national schools' trials and joint series*

# **KNEC COMPLIANT**

**GOLDLITE ONLINE SUPPLIES**  
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**KCSE TOP SCHOOLS JOINT TRIAL SERIES 2025**

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**MANGU SCHOOL TRIAL EXAMS**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**Instructions to Candidates**

- (a) *This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C**.*
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**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

SECTION	QUESTION	SCORE
A	1 – 17	
B	18	
	19	
	20	
	21	
C	22	
	23	
	24	
TOTAL		

## SECTION A (25 MARKS)

*Attempt all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.*

1. Identify two unwritten sources of information on history and government (2mks)
2. Give two aspects of life which have their origin in the Late Stone Age period (2mks)
3. Name one of the earliest animals to be domesticated by early man (1mk)
4. State two ways in which food shortages affect people in Third World countries (2mks)
5. Give two advantages of barter trade (2mks)
6. Give one way in which the invention of the wheel revolutionized transport in Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (1mk)
7. Outline two disadvantages of horn blowing as a means of communication (2mks)
8. Define the term Third World countries (1mk)
9. Give two reasons why early urban centers in Africa were located along rivers. (2mks)
10. Give one way how centralization of authority contributed to the growth of Buganda kingdom. (1mk)
11. State two roles of explorers in the scramble for Africa (2mks)
12. Give one benefit of assimilation policy to Africans during the colonial period (1mk)
13. State how attainment of independence for Ghana motivated liberation of other African countries. (1mk)
14. Give the main reason for the formation of the League of Nations in 1919. (1mk)
15. Outline two reasons why the Axis powers lost the Second World war. (2mks)
16. Give the main function of the financial institutions of the African Union. (1mk)
17. Give one reasons for the union between Tanganyika and Zanzibar in 1964. (1mk)

## SECTION B (45 MARKS)

**Answer any THREE questions from this section**

18. a). Outline five factors that favored early Agriculture in Mesopotamia. (5mks)  
b). Explain five similarities between early agriculture in Egypt and Mesopotamia. (10mks)
19. a). State five ways how the Trans- Saharan trade led to the development of kingdoms in West Africa (5mks)  
b). Explain five positive results of the Trans-Saharan trade (10mks)
20. a). Give five uses of iron during industrial revolution in Europe (5mks)  
b). Explain five factors undermining scientific revolution in developing countries. (10mks)
21. a). Outline five characteristics of Greek city states. (5mks)  
b). Explain the impact of agrarian and industrial developments on urbanization. (10mks)

## SECTION C (30 MARKS)

**Answer any two questions from this section**

22. a). Give three reasons why direct rule was used in Zimbabwe. (3mks)  
b). Describe the structure of the British colonial administration in Northern Nigeria (12mks)
23. a). State three peaceful methods used by the nationalists in Africa in their struggle for independence (3mks)  
b). Explain six reasons for the emergence of nationalism in Africa (12mks)
24. a). State three functions of the Security Council of the United Nations (3mks)  
b). Explain six reasons why the East African Community collapsed by 1977. (12mks)

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**ALLAINCE BOYS TRIAL SERIES**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

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TOTAL		

### **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

*Answer all the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.*

1. Identify two sources of information which historians use to write the history of Africa (2 marks)
2. State two reasons that explain why agriculture began along river-valley in Egypt and Mesopotamia
3. Identify two factors that led to the growth of Athens as an urban Centre (2 marks)
4. Give one use of wind as a source of energy apart from pumping water out of ponds (1 mark)
5. Identify two scientific discoveries which improved food preservation in the 19<sup>th</sup> century (2 marks)
6. Give one material on which the earliest messages were recorded (1 mark)
7. Identify one trade route that connected trading centers in Western Sudan and North Africa during the Trans-Saharan trade (1 mark)
8. Outline two factors which facilitated the acquisition of slaves from the interior of the West Africa during Trans-Atlantic trade (2 marks)
9. What was the main role of the Lukiko among the Buganda in the pre-colonial period (1 mark)
10. State the main political factor that sparked off the scramble and partition of Africa. (1 mark)
11. Give two factors that contributed to success of assimilation policy in four communes in Senegal (2 marks)
12. Identify two types of Nationalism in South Africa (2 marks)
13. Give the main reason why the League of Nations was established (1 mark)
14. State one major threat to the world peace (1 mark)
15. Identify the main factor which brought the cold war to an end (1 mark)
16. Identify two United Nations organization agencies in the developing world (2 marks)
17. Name one major political party in the United States of America.(USA)

### **SECTION B(45MARKS)**

*Answer any three questions from this section*

18. (a) Give **five** reasons why Africa is considered as the cradle of mankind. (5 marks)  
(b) Describe the way of life of man during the Early Stone Age period. (10 marks)
19. (a) Give **five** advantages of human transport. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain **five** disadvantages of air transport. (10 marks)
20. (a) State **five** functions of London as an urban centre. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain **five** factors responsible for the growth of early urban centres in Africa. (10 marks)
21. (a) Identify **five** reasons for the growth of nationalism in Mozambique. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain **five** reasons for the slow decolonization process in Mozambique. (10 marks)

### **SECTION C(30 marks)**

*Answer any two questions from this section*

22. (a) State three reasons why the Ashanti leaders of National Liberation Movement differed with Kwame Nkrumah in Ghana. (3 Marks)  
(b) Explain six problems nationalists encountered in their war against the Portuguese colonialism in Mozambique. (12 Marks)
23. (a) Identify three countries that were part of the Central powers during World War 1 (3 Marks)  
(b) Explain six reasons for the Allied Forces' victory in the 1<sup>st</sup> World War. (12 Marks)
24. (a) Give three ways through which one can become a member of House of Lords in Britain. (3 Marks)  
(b) Explain six functions of the queen of Britain (12 Marks)

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**ALLIANCE GIRLS TRIAL SERIES**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

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### **SECTION A [25 marks]**

#### **Answer All the Questions in This Section**

1. Name the tools made by man during the New Stone Age period. (1 mark)
2. Give the source of the creation theory of man. (1 mark)
3. Identify the main reason why Agriculture developed in Egypt. (1 mark)
4. State two non-environmental reasons for domestication of crops and animals by early man.
5. Name two main items of trade during Trans-Saharan Trade. (2 marks)
6. Identify the major contribution of Gottlieb Daimler in the field of transport. (1 mark)
7. State two challenges facing space explorers. (2 marks)
8. Identify one symbol of unity among the Shona. (1 mark)
9. Give one problem which was faced by Athens as a city. (1 mark)
10. Name two territories acquired by Germany from France during the Franco-Prussian war of 1870-1871. (2 marks)
11. Name the leader of the Ndebele during the Anglo-Ndebele war of 1893. (1 mark)
12. Give two ways in which the second empire by Samori Toure contributed to the defeat by French. (2 marks)
13. Identify two financial institutions of the African Union. (2 marks)
14. Give the main role of International Court of Justice as the organ of the United Nations. (1 mark)
15. Mention two weapons used during cold war. (2 marks)
16. What was the greatest failure of the League of Nations? (1 mark)
17. Identify two conditions that a country should fulfill to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement. (NAM). (2 marks)

### **SECTION B: 45 MARKS**

#### **Answer Any Three Questions in This Section**

18. (a) Name five sub-species of Australopithecus (5 marks)  
(b) Describe the cultural and economic activities of man during middle Stone Age period (10 marks)
19. (a) Identify three limitations of barter trade system. (3 marks)  
(b) Discuss six positive impact of Trans-Saharan Trade. (12 marks)
20. (a) List five functions of Meroe as an early urban centre. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain five factors which led to growth of Johannesburg into a city. (10 marks)
21. (a) State five importance of Religion in the Maji Maji Rebellion. (5 marks)  
(b) Discuss five reasons why Africans were defeated during Chimurenga war. (10 marks)

### **SECTION C: 30 MARKS**

#### **Answer any two questions in this section**

22. (a) Identify three terms of the Versailles treaty of 1919. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain six reasons why the central powers were defeated in the first world war. (12 marks)
23. (a) Identify any five organs of the League of Nations. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain five achievements of the United Nations Organisation. (UNO) (10 marks)
24. (a) State five functions of the British Prime minister. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain five functions of the president of India. (10 marks).

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**MASENO SCHOOL TRIAL SERIES**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

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### SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. Identify **two** types of tools made by early man. (2 marks)
2. Give **one** reason why Homo Habilis was referred to as 'Able man'. (1 mark)
3. Identify **two** uses of Bronze in ancient Kingdom of Egypt. (2marks)
4. Give **one** social consequence of early Agriculture in Egypt (2marks)
5. Identify **one** invention that revolutionized food preservation during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (1mark)
6. State **two** contributions of William Harvey to the scientific revolution. (2 marks)
7. State **two** uses of wind as a source of energy (2 marks)
8. Give **one** source of labour force in industries in Europe in the 19th C (1mark)
9. Name **two** African countries that were not colonized. (2marks)
10. State **one** political effect of the development of iron technology in Africa. (1 mark)
11. Identify **two** factors that undermine the League of Nations. (2marks)
12. Identify **two** military tactics employed by Samouri Toure against the French (2marks)
13. What is the main duty of the United nations General Assembly? (1mark)
14. Mention **one** place in Africa where the cold war was witnessed. (1 mark)
15. Give **one** aim of the United Nations Conference of Trade and Development. (UNCTAD) (1mark)
16. Name the headquarters of the international court of justice as an organ of the United Nations organization. (1mark)
17. Give **one** military organization formed by power blocks during the cold war period. (1mark)

### SECTION B (45 marks)

**Answer ANY THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

18. (a) State **three** ways in which the development of agriculture contributed to the establishment of government. (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** effects of the Agrarian revolution in Britain. (12marks)
19. (a) State **five** factors which favoured the beginning of agriculture during the new Stone Age period. (5 marks)  
(b) Describe **five** effects of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (10 marks)
20. (a) Give **three** social reasons that led to the scramble and partition of Africa in the 19<sup>th</sup> century by the European powers. (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** impact of the partition of Africa. (12marks)
21. (a) Give **three** reasons why Lobengula was defeated by the British in 1893 (3marks)  
(b) What were the results of the British Ndebele war in 1893 (12marks)

### SECTION C (30 MARKS)

**Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

22. (a) State five objectives of the economic organization of West African States (5mks)  
(b) Explain five achievements of the league of Nations (10 mks)
23. (a) Give **five** causes of cold war. (5 marks)  
(b) Describe the factors that led to the collapse of the cold war. (10 marks)
24. (a) List any of the **three** official languages used in the United Nations Organization (UNO) (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** challenges facing United Nations Organization (UNO) (3marks)

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**MARANDA SCHOOL TRIAL SERIES**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

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### **SECTION A (25marks))**

**(Answer all questions in this section)**

1. Give two ways in which archaeologists obtain historical information (2mks)
2. Name the period in history that is associated with microlithic tools (1mk)
3. Identify tools invented by the Sumerians that facilitated the production of food (2mks)
4. State two characteristics of regional trade (2mks)
5. Identify one earliest traditional means of water transport (1mk)
6. State two disadvantages of wood as a source of energy (2mks)
7. Give the contribution of Louis Pasteur in the field of medicine (1mk)
8. Identify the main factor that led to the growth of the ancient town of Meroe (1mk)
9. State one significance of the royal fire by the for Mwene Mutapa kingdom (1mk)
10. Name the Chartered Company used by the British government to administer her colonies in West Africa (1mk)
11. What was the main contribution of religion in the MajiMaji uprising of 1905-1907? (1mk)
12. State two roles of African chiefs in the French system of assimilation in Senegal (2mks)
13. Apart from African National Congress (ANC) name one other political party that fought for independence in South Africa (1mk)
14. Give two camps of fighting powers during the Second World War (2mks)
15. Name any two permanent members of the United Nations (2mks)
16. State the main political challenge that has faced Democratic Republic of Congo (1mk)
17. Identify two houses of Congress in United States of America (2mks)

### **SECTION B 45 MARKS**

**(Answer any three questions in this section)**

- 18 a) Identify five ways in which the development of the upright posture improved early man's way of life (5mks)  
b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Middle Stone Age (10mks)
- 19 a) State three contributions of overseas colonies to the expansion European industries in Europe (3mks)  
b) Discuss six problems which the European society faced as a result of industrialization (12mks)
- 20 a) Identify three ways in which African collaboration with Europeans hastened colonization of Africa (3mks)  
b) Explain six effects of the partition of Africa on African communities (12mks)
- 21 a) Give three political developments in South Africa between 1990 and 1991 which led to peaceful introduction of majority rule (3mks)  
b) Explain six challenges faced by African Nationalists in their struggle for majority rule in South Africa (12mks)

### **SECTION C 30MARKS**

**(Answer any two questions in this section )**

- 22 a) State three functions of Lukiko of Buganda kingdom during pre-colonial period (3mks)  
b) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period (12mks)
- 23 a) Name three co-founders of Pan-African Movement (3mks)  
b) Explain six achievements of Pan-Africanism between 1945 and 1963 (12mks)
- 24 a) Give three requirements one has to fulfill in order to contest as a president in India (3mks)  
b) Describe six functions of the Prime Minister of Britain (12mks)

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**ASUMBI GIRLS SHIGH SCHOOL TRIAL SERIES**  
**311/2**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
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### **SECTION A(25 MARKS)**

#### **Answer ALL questions in this section**

1. What Pre-history? 1mks
2. Identify two types of shelters man used during the Middle Stone Age period. 2mks
3. Give two contributions of Americans to the agrarian revolution. 2mks
4. Name the two methods of trade. 2mks
5. State one disadvantage of pack animals in provision of transport. 1mk
6. Mention two uses of newspapers in the society today. 2mks
7. State one way in which the use of bronze changed the Africans way of life. 1mk
8. Identify one factor that facilitated scientific revolution. 1mk
9. List one factor that undermined Meroe. 1mk
10. State two functions of the Katikiro among the Buganda in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. 1mk
11. Give one source of the British Constitution. 1mk
12. Identify one African territory that was colonized by the Italians. 1mk
13. Outline two duties of the emirs in Northern Nigeria during colonialism. 2mks
14. State one liberation movement that was involved in Mozambique's struggle for independence. 1mk
15. Give two reasons why USA was neutral in the First World War up-to 1917. 2mks
16. State two permanent members of the United Nations Organization (UNO) Security council 2mks
17. Identify one type of elections in Britain. 1mk

### **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

#### **Answer any three questions in this section**

18. a. State **three** reasons why Africa is considered as the cradle of mankind. 3mks  
b. Explain **six** results of the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. 12mks
19. a) State **five** challenges faced by traders in the Trans-Saharan trade. 5mks  
b) Discuss **five** reasons for the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. 10mks
20. a) State **three** advantages of road transport. 3mks  
b) Explain **six** solutions to challenges facing industrialization in the Third World countries. 12mks
21. a) State **five** causes of the Shona-Ndebele (Chimurenga) war against the British colonization. 5mks  
b) Explain the methods used by nationalists in Ghana in their struggle for independence. 10mks

### **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

#### **Answer any two questions in this section**

22. a) State five political results of the First World War. 5mks  
b) Explain the causes of the Second World War. 10mks
23. a) State five achievements of the Commonwealth. 5mks  
b) Explain the challenges facing the Non-Aligned Movement. 10mks
24. a) State three levels of elections in the United States of America. 3mks  
b) Explain six functions of the president in India. 12mk

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**FRIENDS' SCHOOL KAMUSINGA TRIAL SERIES**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

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### **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

*Answer all questions in the section.*

1. Identify two advantages of the upright posture to the early man. (2marks)
2. Name the tools used by early man in the second phase of the Old Stone Age period. (1mark)
3. State two disadvantages of silent barter trade. (2marks)
4. Mention the form of writing that developed in Egypt as a result of early agriculture. (1mark)
5. Give one negative consequence of iron working in Africa. (1mark)
6. Identify two demerits of smoke signals as used in traditional communication. (2marks)
7. State two advantages of space exploration. (2marks)
8. Who invented the printing press? (1mark)
9. Mention two characteristics of industrial revolution in Europe. (2marks)
10. How did the Shona refer to their God? (1mark)
11. State two sources of British law. (2marks)
12. Identify two types of Monarchial governments. (2marks)
13. Give two peaceful methods used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (2marks)
14. Mention the French method of administration that replaced the assimilation policy. (1mark)
15. Identify the immediate cause of the Second World War. (1mark)
16. Give the UN agency tasked with promoting workers welfare. (1mark)
17. Identify the official head of the common wealth organization. (1mark)

### **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

*Answer any three questions from this section.*

18. (a) Identify three hunting methods used by early man. (3marks)  
(b) Describe the culture of early man during the middle Stone Age period. (12marks)
19. (a) Mention five economic activities carried out in Buganda kingdom in the 19th century (5marks)  
(b) Explain five factors for the growth of Shona kingdom. (10marks)
20. (a) Identify three chartered companies that were used to administer European possessions in Africa. (3marks)  
(b) Explain six positive effects of European colonization of Africa. (12marks)
21. (a) Mention five reasons for the failure of the Maji Maji uprising. (5marks)  
(b) Explain five disadvantages of Samori Toures second empire at Dabakala. (10marks)

### **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

*Answer any two questions in this section*

22. (a) Identify five aims of the League of Nations. (5marks)  
(b) Explain five challenges faced by UNO. (10marks)
23. (a) Outline five causes of the First World War. (5marks)  
(b) Describe five effects of cold war. (10marks)
24. (a) Identify three reasons why the Manchester Pan African congress of 1945 was unique. (3marks)  
(b) Explain six reasons why Pan African Movement was not properly established in Africa by 1945. (12marks)

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**KCSE TOP SCHOOLS JOINT TRIAL SERIES 2025**

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Name ..... Admission number .....  
Candidate's Signature.....Date.....

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**STAREHE BOYS CENTER SCHOOL TRIAL**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**Instructions to Candidates**

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C**.
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**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

SECTION	QUESTION	SCORE
<b>A</b>	1 – 17	
<b>B</b>	18	
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	23	
	24	
<b>TOTAL</b>		



**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTION. (20 MARKS)**

1. State two limitations of using electronics as a source of information on History and Government. (2mks)
2. State two characteristics of microlithic tools. (2mks)
3. Identify one area in Africa where Agriculture began. (1mk)
4. Identify the earliest method of trade during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1mk)
5. Identify any two early sources of energy. (2mks)
6. State one advantage of using steel over iron during the industrial revolution in Europe. (1mk)
7. Give the main factor that contributed to the emergence of Johannesburg as a modern urban centre. (1mk)
8. Give the main reason why golden stool was important in the Asante Empire. (1mk)
9. Identify two methods used by the European powers to acquire colonies in Africa. (2mks)
10. Identify the immediate cause of World War I (1914-18). (1mk)
11. Name the personality behind the use of indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (1mk)
12. Mention two Germany colonies in west Africa that were placed under the League of Nations mandate commission after the end of WWI in 1919 (2mks)
13. Identify one way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (1mk)
14. Identify two countries in Africa where the cold war was witnessed. (2mks)
15. Identify two military alliances that were formed as a result of cold war. (2mks)
16. State two ways in which members of non-aligned movement maintain neutrality in world affairs. (2mks)
17. Name the organ of the united Nation that promotes justice in the world. (1mk)

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY 3 QUESTIONS 40 MARKS.**

- 18.a) State three disadvantages of hunting as an economic activity by early human beings. (3mks)
- b) Explain six merits of early Agriculture on people's way of life. (12mks)
- 19.a) Identify three roles played by the Tuaregs in the Trans-Saharan trade. (3mks)
- b) Explain six social problems faced by the residents of Johannesburg since the end of apartheid. (12mks)
- 20.a) Highlight five European activities in Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (5mks)
- b) Explain FIVE methods that were applied by African nationalists in South Africa to fight for their freedom. (10mks)
21. (a) Identify THREE early forms of water transport. (3mks)
- (b) Describe the organization of the trans-Saharan trade. (12mks)

**SECTION C: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)**

- 22.a) State three functions of the Lukiko in the kingdom of Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)
- b) Explain six factors that led to growth of the Asante Empire by the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (12mks)
- 23.a) Give three reasons why the United States of America did not join the World War I until 1917. (3mks)
- b) Explain six problems experienced by the French administration in Senegal. (12mks)
- 24.a) Name three organs of the united Nation Organization. (3mks)
- b) Explain six achievement of the Non-Aligned movement since its formation. (12mks)

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**KISII SCHOOL TRIAL SERIES**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

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**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

1. Give one contribution of archeology to the study of History. 1mark
2. Give two reasons why human beings lived in groups during the Stone Age period. 2marks
3. Identify two ways through which early agriculture spread during the Stone Age period. 2marks
4. State two characteristics of Roman roads 2marks
5. Identify two early forms of written communication 2marks
6. Name the earliest metal to be smelted by man. 1mark
7. State the contribution of Alexander Fleming in the field of medicine. 1mark
8. Identify two social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece. 2marks
9. State the main factor that unified the communities of Shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. 1mark
10. State the capital of Samori Touré's second empire 1mark
11. Identify two ways in which Africans reacted to European rule. 2marks
12. Name the political party that led Mozambique to independence 1mark
13. State two functions of the Lukiiko among the Baganda. 2 marks
14. Name two classifications of human rights. 2marks
15. Identify the religion that is closely related with the growth of Kilwa. 1mark
16. Other than assimilation which other method of colonial administration did the French adopt 1 mark
17. Identify one French colony in central Africa 1 mark

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

- 18 (a) State five factors that favored the beginning of agriculture during the New Stone Age (5mks)  
(b) Explain the five effects of Agrarian revolution in Europe. (10mks)
19. (a) State three disadvantages of coal as a source of energy (3mks)  
(b) Explain six effects of scientific revolution on industry. (12mks)
- 20 (a) State three factors that enabled European powers to colonize Africa in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3mks)  
(b) Explain six effects of the partition of Africa on African communities. (12mks)
- 21 (a) Identify five causes of the Maji Maji rebellion in central Tanganyika between 1905-1907.(5 mks)  
(b) Why were the African communities defeated by the Germans during the Maji Maji rebellion? (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

22. (a) State five factors for the growth of the Buganda Empire. (5marks)  
(b) Describe the political organization of the Asante kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (10marks)
23. (a) Give five reasons why the British employed the policy of indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (5mks)  
(b) Explain five differences between the of British Indirect rule and French policy of Assimilation. (10mks)
24. (a) Give three reasons why it took too long for Mozambique to achieve independence from Portugal. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain six factors that favored the success of FRELIMO Nationalists during their struggle for independence in Mozambique. (12 marks)

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**MERU SCHOOL TRIAL SERIES**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

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### **SECTION A (25mks)**

**Answer all the questions in this section.**

- 1) Mention **one** disadvantages of electronic records as a source of history. (1mark)
- 2) Give the **main** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. (1mark)
- 3) State **two** problems faced by traders using barter system. (2marks)
- 4) Identify the **main** role of the Berbers during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1 mark)
- 5) Name **one** metal that was used as currency in pre-colonial Africa. (1 mark)
- 6) Give **one** advantage of using pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. (1mark)
- 7) Identify **two** negative effects of television. (2marks)
- 8) State the **main** contribution of Dr. Christian Bernard in the field of medicine. (1mark)
- 9) Identify **two** official appointed by the Kabaka to assist him in administration of Buganda in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (2marks)
- 10) Give **two** economic reasons which made European countries to scramble for colonies in Africa (2marks)
- 11) Identify **two** communes that were established in Senegal by the French. (2 marks)
- 12) State **two** functions of Emirs in Northern Nigeria during colonial era. (2marks)
- 13) Name **one** country in Africa that was never colonized (1 mark)
- 14) Identify two races that colonized South Africa. (2 marks)
- 15) Name the country which was blamed for the outbreak of World War 1. (1 mark)
- 16) Highlight two reasons why Schliffen plan failed during the First World War (2marks)
- 17) State the immediate cause of World War 1. (1mark)

### **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions in this section**

18. (a) Give three reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activity during the Stone Age period. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six benefits of settling in villages during the late Stone Age period. (12mks)
19. (a) Give three methods used to acquire slaves from West Africa during trans-Atlantic trade (3mks)
- (b) Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (12mks)
20. (a) Outline three European activities in Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3mks)
- (b) Explain six results of the collaboration between the Baganda and the British during the process Of colonization. (12mks)
21. (a) State five roles which were played by Kwame Nkrumah during the struggle for Independence in Ghana. (5mks)
- (b) Explain five factors which were responsible for the growth of African nationalism in South Africa. (10mks)

### **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions in this section**

22. (a). Give three functions of Lukiiko in the Kingdom of the Buganda during the pre-colonial period. (3mks)
- (b). Discuss six factors that led to the growth of the Asante Empire by the 19<sup>th</sup> Century (12mks)
23. (a). Name the communes that were established by the French Senegal during the colonial period. (3mks)
- (b). Describe the structure of the British colonial administration in Northern Nigeria. (12mks)
24. (a). State three permanent members of the league nations council. (3mks)
- (b). Explain six reason why the league of Nations failed to maintain world peace. (12mks)

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**CEKENAS JOINT EXAMS**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

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**FOR MORE PAPERS FOR ALL SUBJECTS AND MARKING SCHEMES**

## **SECTION A: 25 MARKS**

**Answer All questions in this section.**

1. Name **two** types of dwelling used by the early man during the early stone Age period.(2mks)
2. Identify **two** ways through which early Agriculture spread in Africa. (2mks)
3. Identify **one** type of trade. (1mk)
4. State **two** roles that were played by the middlemen during the Trans-Atlantic Trade. (2mks)
5. State **two** means of water transport used during the ancient times. (2mks)
6. State the **main** advantage of using air transport. (1mk)
7. State **one** advantage of horn blowing as a means of communication during the pre-colonial period.(1mk)
8. State **two** limitations of using a messenger to pass on information. (2mks)
9. State the main contribution of the discovery of chloroform in the field of medicine. (1mk)
10. State the **main** factor that led to the growth of the ancient town of Kilwa. (1mk)
11. Give **two** functions of the Saza chiefs among the Buganda in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (2mks)
12. Which was the **main** factor that unified the communities of the Shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (1mk)
13. State how humanitarian factors influenced the scramble for Africa.(1mk)
14. Identify the **two** European powers that acquired colonies in East Africa. (2mks)
15. State **two** social factors that caused the Maji Maji rebellion. (2mks)
16. Name the chartered company that administered Zimbabwe during the process of colonization. (1mk)
17. Name **one** political party that fought for independence in Ghana. (1mk)

## **SECTION B: 45 MARKS**

**Answer any three questions in this section.**

18. (a) Identify **five** physical changes which occurred in early human beings as they evolved from ape-like creatures to modern people. (5mks)  
(b) Explain **six** benefits of settling in villages during the Late stone Age. (12mks)
19. (a) Identify **three** uses of coal during the industrial Revolution in Europe. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** positive impacts of scientific inventions on medicine.(12mks)
20. (a) Give **three** reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French colonization in West Africa.(3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** effects of the Mandinka resistance against the French invasion in the late 19<sup>th</sup> Century.(12mks)
21. (a) State **three** ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. (3mks)  
(b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the success of the liberation front of Mozambique (FRELIMO) in the struggle for independence in Mozambique. (12mks)

## **SECTION C: 30 MARKS**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

**22. (a)** Give **three** ways through which trade contributed to the rise of the Asante Kingdom in the 18<sup>th</sup> century.

(3mks)

(b) Discuss **six** factors that led to the growth of the Asante Empire by the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

(12mks)

**23. (a)** Give five reasons why the British used indirect rule to administer Northern Nigeria. (5mks)

(b) Explain the effects of the use of indirect rule by the British in Northern Nigeria. (10mks)

**24. (a)** Name three communes which were established by the French in Senegal during the colonial period. (3mks)

(c) Explain six reasons why the French system of administration failed in the areas outside the communes. (12mks)



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**CRESCENDO JOINT EXAMINATIONS**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

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**FOR MORE PAPERS FOR ALL SUBJECTS AND MARKING SCHEMES**

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**  
**answer all questions in this section**

1. Identify **one** form of monarchical government. 1mk
2. Give **two** uses of tools during the New Stone Age period. 2mks
3. State **two** characteristics of agriculture in Europe before Agrarian Revolution. 2mks
4. Differentiate between barter and currency system of trade. 2mks
5. Identify the **main** reason for the decline of the trans-Atlantic trade. 1mk
6. Mention **two** factors that popularized the use of steamships in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. 2mks
7. List **one** major disadvantage of cellphones as a means of communication. 1mk
8. State **two** ways in which iron culture spread in Africa. 2mks
9. Give **one** use of solar energy during the industrial revolution in Europe. 1mk
10. Identify **one** negative consequence of urbanization in Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. 1mk
11. State **one** function of Odwira festival among the Asante in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. 1mk
12. Identify **one** type of democracy. 1mk
13. State **one** contribution of trade to the scramble for colonies in Africa. 1mk
14. Mention **two** areas in Senegal where the French policy of assimilation succeeded. 2mks
15. Give **one** nationalist movement in Mozambique during the struggle for independence. 1mk
16. State **two** reasons for the entry of the USA into the First World War. 2mks
17. Name **two** permanent members of the United Nations Security Council. 2mks

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**  
**Answer any three questions in this section**

18. a) State **three** improvements on life that man made in the Neolithic Age. 3mks  
b) Explain **six** solutions to food shortages in the Third World. 12mks
19. a) State **five** roles of the Tuaregs in the Trans-Saharan trade. 5mks  
b) Explain the factors that contributed to the decline of the Trans-Saharan trade. 10mks
20. a) State **three** reasons for the rise of Scientific revolution. 3mks  
b) Explain the factors that influenced the growth of London. 12mks
21. a) State **five** reasons for the defeat of African resistance to European colonizers. 5mks  
b) Explain the shortcomings of British indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. 10mks

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

22. a) State **three** functions of the Lukiiko in the Buganda kingdom before colonialism. 3mks  
b) Describe the political organization of the Shona in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. 12mks
23. a) State **three** terms of the Treaty of Versailles. 3mks  
b) Explain **six** political results of the World War II. 12mks
24. a) State **three** ways in which world nations relate. 3mks

b) Explain the achievements of the Non Aligned Movement (NAM).

12mks

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**EAGLES JOINT EXAMS**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

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**FOR MORE PAPERS FOR ALL SUBJECTS AND MARKING SCHEMES**

### SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. Identify **two** types of tools made by early man. (2 marks)
2. Give **one** reason why Homo Habilis was referred to as 'Able man'. (1 mark)
3. Identify **two** uses of Bronze in ancient Kingdom of Egypt. (2marks)
4. Give **one** social consequence of early Agriculture in Egypt (2marks)
5. Identify **one** invention that revolutionized food preservation during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (1mark)
6. State **two** contributions of William Harvey to the scientific revolution. (2 marks)
7. State **two** uses of wind as a source of energy (2 marks)
8. Give **one** source of labour force in industries in Europe in the 19th C (1mark)
9. Name **two** African countries that were not colonized. (2marks)
10. State **one** political effect of the development of iron technology in Africa. (1 mark)
11. Identify **two** factors that undermine the League of Nations. (2marks)
12. Identify **two** military tactics employed by Samouri Toure against the French (2marks)
13. What is the main duty of the United nations General Assembly? (1mark)
14. Mention **one** place in Africa where the cold war was witnessed. (1 mark)
15. Give **one** aim of the United Nations Conference of Trade and Development. (UNCTAD) (1mark)
16. Name the headquarters of the international court of justice as an organ of the United Nations organization. (1mark)
17. Give **one** military organization formed by power blocks during the cold war period. (1mark)

### SECTION B (45 marks)

**Answer ANY THREE questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

18. (a) State **three** ways in which the development of agriculture contributed to the establishment of government. (3marks)  
(b) Explain **six** effects of the Agrarian revolution in Britain. (12marks)
19. (a) State **five** factors which favoured the beginning of agriculture during the new Stone Age period. (5 marks)  
(b) Describe **five** effects of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (10 marks)
20. a) Give **three** social reasons that led to the scramble and partition of Africa in the 19<sup>th</sup> century by the European powers. (3marks)  
b) Explain **six** impact of the partition of Africa. (12marks)
21. a) Give **three** reasons why Lobengula was defeated by the British in 1893 (3marks)  
b) What were the results of the British Ndebele war in 1893 (12marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

22. (a) State five objectives of the economic organization of West African States (5mks)  
(b) Explain five achievements of the league of Nations (10 mks)
23. (a) Give **five** causes of cold war. (5 marks)  
(b) Describe the factors that led to the collapse of the cold war. (10 marks)
24. a) List any of the **three** official languages used in the United Nations Organization (UNO) (3marks)  
b) Explain **six** challenges facing United Nations Organization (UNO) (3marks)

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**KALA JOINT EXAMS**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 2**

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**FOR MORE PAPERS FOR ALL SUBJECTS AND MARKING SCHEMES**

## SECTION A:

### answer all questions

1. Define the term 'monarchical government' (1 mark)
2. Mention any two characteristics of Dryopithecus. (2 marks)
3. Give the major invention of the middle Stone Age Period. (1 mark)
4. Give the main item of trade from North Africa during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1 mark)
5. State the main reason why Agriculture developed in Egypt. (1 mark)
6. Mention two urban centres that emerged as a result of early Agriculture in Mesopotamia. (2 marks)
7. State one advantage of using solar as a source of energy. (1 mark)
8. List two factors for the growth of Meroe. (2 marks)
9. Give one function of the Emirs during the British indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (1 mark)
10. Name two titles used to refer to the Swahili officials in the administration of German in Tanganyika. (2 marks)
11. Identify two characteristics of the French policy of assimilation. (2 marks)
12. Mention one type of spirit in the Shona kingdom in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (1 mark)
13. Give two duties of Lukiiko in the Buganda kingdom. (2 marks)
14. Give two Nations which belonged to the Triple Entente during the First World War. (2 marks)
15. State two functions of the international court of justice (ICJ) as an organ of the League of Nations. (2 marks)
16. Identify the immediate cause of the First World War. (1 mark)
17. Name the European power that colonized the Democratic Republic of Congo. (1 mark)

## SECTION B (45 MARKS)

### ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

18. a). Give three stages in the evolution of man before Homo erectus.  
b). Describe six ways in which the discovery of fire by early man improved his way of life. (12 marks)
19. a). Give three disadvantages of mobile phones. (3 marks)  
b). Discuss positive impact of Telecommunication. (12 marks)
20. a). Outline five methods which were used by Europeans to acquire Colonies in Africa (5 marks)  
b). Explain five reasons why Africans were defeated during the Majimaji rebellion. (10 marks)
21. a). Outline five grievances by Africans against apartheid in South Africa. (5 marks)  
b). Explain five challenges faced by African nationalists in their struggle for majority rule in South Africa. (10 marks)

## SECTION C: 30 MARKS

### ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.

22. a). Name three communes that were established by French in Senegal during the colonial period. (3 marks)  
b). Describe the structure of British colonial administration in Northern Africa. (12 marks)
23. a). What were the causes of the First World War. (5 marks)  
b). Explain five reasons why Allied Powers won the world war one (WWI) (10 marks)
24. a). Name three permanent members of the United Nations Security Council. (3 marks)  
b). Explain six ways in which the United Nations provides humanitarian assistance. (12 marks)



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**KASSU JET JOINT EXAMS**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**Instructions to Candidates**

- (a) *This paper consists of **three** sections A, B and C.*
- (b) *Answer **all** questions in section A, **three** from Section B and **two** from Section C.*
- (c) *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*
- (d) ***This paper consists of three printed pages***
- (e) ***Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing***
- (f) ***Candidates should answer the questions in English***

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

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**FOR MORE PAPERS FOR ALL SUBJECTS AND MARKING SCHEMES**

## **SECTION A:(25MARKS)**

1. Identify the theory explaining that the world and all that is in was created by a special supreme being. (1mk)
2. Name the group of old stone age man, who is associated with oldwan tools. (1mk)
3. Name **two** ancient writing in Mesopotamia and Egypt. (2mks)
4. Give **two** items used as currency in pre-colonial Africa (2mks)
5. Give **two** forms of water transport used during ancient times. (2mks)
6. State **two** uses of horn blowing in traditional African societies. (2mks)
7. State **one** reason why African slaves were preferred during the Trans- Atlantic slave trade. (1mk)
8. Identify **two** chartered companies used to administer East Africa during the process of colonization. (2mks)
9. State **two** factors that facilitated scientific revolution in Europe from 14<sup>th</sup> century. (2mks)
10. Give **two** duties of the Katikiro in the Buganda community. (2mks)
11. State **one** main function of the royal fire in Mwene Mtapu Kingdom. (1mk)
12. Identify **one** way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (1mk)
13. Name two former Portuguese colonies in Africa. (2mks)
14. Give one specialized UN agency which finances development programmes in developing Nations. (1mk)
15. Give the immediate cause of the first world war (1mk)
16. Name one type of dwelling used by early man during the stone age period (1mk)
17. Give one military organization formed by power blocks during the cold war period. (1mk)

## **SECTION B: (45MARKS)**

*Answer any **three** questions from this section*

18. a) Give three stages in the evolution of man after Homo Habilis. (3mks)  
b) Explain six cultural practices of Homo-erectus during the old stone age period. (12mks)
19. a) Outline three disadvantages of road transport. (3mks)  
b) Explain six effects of telecommunication in modern society. (12mks)
20. a) Give three systems of administration used by the colonists in Africa. (3mks)  
b) Explain six positive results of the collaboration between the British and Lewanika. (12mks)
21. a) Give three methods used by Mozambican nationalists to struggle for Independence. (3mks)  
b) Explain six challenges faced by FRELIMO in nationalist struggle. (12mks)

## **SECTION C: (30MARKS)**

*Answer any **two** questions from this section*

22. a) Give three reasons why the British used direct rule to administer Zimbabwe. (3mks)  
b) Explain six reasons for the failure of majimaji rebellion (12mks)
23. a) Apart from Britain name three permanent member states of the UN security council. (3mks)  
b) Explain six causes of the cold war after 1945. (12mks)
24. a) Name the three countries that formed tripple entente (3mks)  
b) Discuss six results of the first world war (12mks)

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**LANJET JOINT EXAMS**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**Instructions to Candidates**

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections A, B and C.*
- (b) Answer **all** questions in section A, **three** from Section B and **two** from Section C.*
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*
- (d) This paper consists of **three** printed pages*
- (e) Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*
- (f) Candidates should answer the questions in English*

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### **SECTION A (25mks)**

1. Identify **one** branch of history. (1mk)
2. Name the tools made by Homo erectus during the second phase of the Stone Age period. (1mk)
3. Name **two** types of dwellings used by the early man during the Stone Age period. (2mks)
4. State **one** method of irrigation used in ancient Egypt. (1mk)
5. Identify **one** effect of the development of steamships. (1mk)
6. State **two** ways in which Agrarian revolution contributed to rural urban migration. (2mks)
7. State **two** disadvantages of using petroleum as a source of energy. (2mks)
8. State the **main** contribution of Dr. Christian Bernard in the field of medicine. (1mk)
9. Identify **two** ways in which direct democracy is practiced. (2mks)
10. Name the chartered company that administered Southern Rhodesia during the process of colonization. (1mk)
11. State the **main** reason why Samon Toure fought the French in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (1mk)
12. Give **two** ways through which the attainment of independence in Ghana contributed to the liberation of other African countries from colonial rule. (2mks)
13. Name the political movement that led the Mozambicans in the struggle for independence. (1mk)
14. Name **two** member countries of Commonwealth who were not under the British colonial rule in Africa. (2mks)
15. State **two** ways in which the British government has ensured the independence of the judiciary. (2mks)
16. Identify the policy adopted by Tanzania during the Arusha Declaration of 1967. (1mk)
17. State **two** ways in which a person may become a member of the House of Lords in Britain. (2mks)

### **SECTION B (45MKS)**

- 18.a) State **three** ways in which poor transport and communication has contributed to food shortages in third world countries. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** factors that led to Agrarian Revolution in the USA. (12mks)
- 19 a) State **five** developments that have taken place in road transport since 1750AD. (5mks)
- b) Explain **five** factors that have undermined the effectiveness of telecommunication services today. (10mks)
- )
20. a) State **five** ways through which slaves were obtained during the Trans-Atlantic slave trade. (5mks)
- b) Explain the challenges that faced Trans-Saharan traders. (10mks)
21. a) State **five** terms of the Berlin Conference. (5mks)
- b) Explain the effects of the Shona Ndebele war (Chimurenga) of 1896-1897. (10mks)

### **SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

22. a) Give reasons why united states of America was reluctant to join the first world war during the initial stages. (3mks)
- b) Explain the challenges that faced the League of Nations. (12mks)
23. a) Identify **three** financial institutions of African Union (AU). (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** economic challenges facing African Countries since independence. (12mks)
24. a) State **three** responsibilities of the state governments in the United States of America. (3mks)
- b) Explain the duties of the Prime Minister in Britain. (12mks)

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**MIRROR JET JOINT EXAMS**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**Instructions to Candidates**

- (a) This paper consists of *three* sections *A, B* and *C*.
- (b) Answer *all* questions in section *A*, *three* from Section *B* and *two* from Section *C*.
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.
- (d) This paper consists of *three* printed pages
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### **SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

#### **Answer all questions in this section**

1. Give the **main** advantage of using oral traditions as a source of information in history and government (1 mark).
2. Name the family group that early human beings developed from (1 mark).
3. Identify **two** areas outside Africa where early agriculture begun. (2 marks).
4. Give **one** limitation in use of money in trade. (1 mark)
5. Name **two** modern modes of water transport (2 marks)
6. Identify **one** form of picture writing during the early civilisation (1 mark)
7. State the **main** contribution of the discovery of chloroform in the field of medicine. (1 mark)
8. State the **main** factor that led to the growth of ancient town of Kilwa. (1 mark)
9. Name **two** administrative units that existed in the Buganda kingdom during the pre-colonial period (2 marks).
10. State **two** reasons why the Africans in southern Tanganyika opposed the forced cotton growing programme imposed on them by the German colonial officials (2 marks)
11. State **two** European activities in Africa before 1850. (2 marks)
12. Give the reason why Kwame Nkrumah broke away from United Gold Coast Convention Party (UGCC) to form Convention People's Party (CPP) (1 mark)
13. Highlight **one** way in which economic rivalries between the European powers contributed to the outbreak of the First World War. (1 mark)
14. State **two** reasons why Britain and France adopt the policy of appeasement after the First World War? (2 marks)
15. Name **two** permanent members of the United Nations Security Council (2marks)
16. Give **one** function of the queen of England as the head of the Commonwealth of Nations. (1 mark)
17. State **two** functions of the east African legislative assembly established by the renewed east African community of 2001? (2 marks)

### **SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

#### **Answer any three questions in this section**

18. (a). Give **three** reasons why early human beings moved from forests to settle in the grasslands. (3 marks).
- b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age period. (12 marks).
19. (a). State **five** factors that have contributed to the growth of Johannesburg city. (5 marks)
- b) Describe **five** social problems faced by the residents of Johannesburg since the end of apartheid. (10 marks)
20. (a). Give **three** reasons why the second location of Samouri Toure's empire was not as good as the first one during his war with the French. (3 marks)

- b) What were the results of the British Ndebele war of 1893? (12marks)
21. (a). Why did the British use direct rule in Zimbabwe? (5 marks).
- b) Highlight **five** characteristics of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (10 marks).

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions in this section**

22. (a). State **three** demands that Austria presented to Serbia after the assassination of Austria-Hungary heir apparent Franz Ferdinand in Sarajevo. (3 marks)
- b) What were the results of the bombing of Nagasaki and Hiroshima in Japan in 1945? (12 marks)
23. (a). State **five** factors that led to the development of the cold war. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** factors that contributed to the end of cold war. (10 marks)
24. (a). Identify **three** organs of the African Union. (3 marks)
- b) Describe **six** functions of the African Union's General Assembly. (12 marks)

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**MOKASA TRIAL 1 JOINT EXAMS**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT  
PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**Instructions to Candidates**

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections A, B and C.*
- (b) Answer **all** questions in section A, **three** from Section B and **two** from Section C.*
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## **SECTION A 25 MARKS**

**Answer all questions.**

- 1) Give the relationship between history and government 1 mk
- 2) Identify two types of manuscripts which is likely to contain information on history and government. 2 mks
- 3) Give one reason why Homo habilis was referred to as “able” man 1 mk
- 4) Name two sources of information on the creation theory 2 mks
- 5) Identify two types of regional trade (2 mks)
- 6) Give the main form of transport that was used in trans-saharan trade (1 mk)
- 7) State two characteristics of the macadamized roads in the 19<sup>th</sup> century (2 mks)
- 8) Identify one form of picture writing during the early civilizations (1 mk)
- 9) Give two factors which should be considered when sending a message (2 mks)
- 10) Give two inventions that improved textile manufacturing industry in Britain in 18<sup>th</sup> century 2 mks
- 11) Name two metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial Africa (2 mks)
- 12) State two similarities between the Buganda and Ndebele systems of government in the 19<sup>th</sup> century (2 mks)
- 13) Give one reason why the Shona supported the British during the Ndebele resistance of 1893 (1 mk)
- 14) Name one treaty signed between Lobengula and British during the process of colonization of South Africa during 19<sup>th</sup> century (1 mk)
- 15) Name the country that was blamed for the outbreak of the first world war (1 mk)
- 16) Give one political cause of the first world war (1 mk)
- 17) Give the main cause of the cold war (1 mk)

## **SECTION B 45 MARKS**

**Answer any three questions**

18. (a) State five stages of evolution of man. (5 marks)  
(b) Describe the culture of man during the late Stone Age. (10 marks)
19. (a) State three disadvantages of using coal as a source of energy. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain six effects of scientific inventions on industry. (12 marks)
20. (a) State five methods used by the British to acquire colonies in Africa. (5 marks)  
(b) Explain five effects of the partition of Africa. (10 marks)
21. (a) Identify five causes for the rise of African nationalism. (5 marks)  
(b) Discuss five problems that faced FRELIMO in the war against Portuguese in Mozambique. (10 marks)

## **SECTION C 30 MARKS.**

**Answer any two questions.**

22. (a) Give three parts into which the Asante kingdom was divided (3 marks)  
(b) Explain six aspects of the political organization of Shona kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)
23. (a) State three functions of Emirs during the British administration in Nigeria 3 mks  
(a) Explain six reasons why indirect rule policy failed in southern Nigeria (12 mks)
24. (a) Name any three treaties that formed the Treaty of Versailles. (3 marks)  
(b) Explain six reasons why the League of Nations failed to preserve world peace and security (12 marks)

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**SUKELEMO JOINT EXAMS**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**Instructions to Candidates**

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C**.*
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### Section A (25 marks)

1. Give the name of the tools made by early man during the New Stone Age period (1 mark)
2. State **two** distinct characteristics of Homo Erectus. (2 marks)
3. Identify **one** form of writing during the early civilizations resulting from early agriculture. (1 mark)
4. State **two** factors that promoted large-scale farming in Britain during the Agrarian Revolution. (2 marks)
5. State **two** ways in which poor transport system has contributed to food shortages in Africa. (2 marks)
6. Identify **two** political benefits of Trans-Saharan-trade to the people of Western Sudan. (2 marks)
7. State **two** characteristics of Macadam roads. (2 marks)
8. Give one early source of energy. (1 mark)
9. State **two** political results of industrial Revolution in Europe. (2 marks)
10. State **one** contribution of Joseph Lister in the field of medicine in the nineteenth century. (1 mark)
11. Identify **two** factors that facilitated colonization of Africa in the nineteenth century. (2 marks)
12. Give **one** reason why the Shona supported the British forces against the Ndebele during the Anglo-Ndebele war of 1893. (1 mark)
13. State **one** reason why Kabaka Mwanga of Buganda collaborated with the British. (1 mark)
14. Give **two** political developments in South Africa which facilitated establishment of a multi-racial government. (2 marks)
15. Give the name given to Germany and her supporters during the First World War. (1 mark)
16. Give the **main** reason why the League of Nations was established in 1919. (1 mark)

### Section B (45 marks)

### ANSWER 3 QUESTIONS

18. (a) State *five* reasons why man turned from hunting and gathering to agriculture. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain *five* effects of Agrarian revolution in United States of America (USA). (10 marks)
19. (a) Identify *five* ways in which iron working spread in Africa. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain *five* factors that led to emergence of Japan as an industrial power. (10 marks)
20. (a) Give *five* causes of the Maji Maji rebellion of 1905 to 1907 in Tanganyika. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain *five* reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French for so long. (10 marks)
21. (a) Give *five* qualifications for one to be assimilated in Senegal. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe *five* effects of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (10 marks)

### SECTION C (30 MARKS) ANSWER 2 QUESTIONS

22. (a) State *three* economic activities of the Baganda during the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the social organization of Asante Kingdom in the eighteenth Century. (12 marks)
23. (a) Identify *three* roles of the church in promoting African Nationalism in South Africa. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain *six* problems encountered by African Nationalists in South Africa. (12 marks)
24. (a) State *three* functions of the Assembly of the League of Nations. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe *six* achievements of the League of Nations. (12 marks)