**Name…………………………………………………….. Adm No……………………………**

**Class: …….……………………………………………… Candidate’s Sign: ………………..**

**Date: ……………………………………………………...**

**311/1**

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**CHAMPIONS TRIAL EXAMS 2021 TERM ONE \_CODE6 FORM FOUR**

**PRE\_ MOCK 2021 -August/ September 2021**

 *Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)*

**FORM FOUR**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:-**

* This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B, & C**
* Answer ***all*** questions in section **A**, ***three*** questions in section **B** and any ***two*** questions in section **C**.
* Answers to all questions **must** be written in the separate sheets provided.
* Candidate should answer the questions in English.

**FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTIONS** | **CANDIDATE’S SCORE** |
| A | 1- 17 |  |
| B | 18 |  |
| 19 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 21 |  |
| C | 22 |  |
| 23 |  |
| 24 |  |
|  | **TOTAL** |  |

**SECTION A (25MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section**

1. Name one archaeological site in Kenya outside the rift valley? (1 mk)
2. Give two ways in which the constitution of Kenya gurantees the rule of law? (1 mk)
3. State any two educational commissions set up in Kenya after independence? (2 mks)
4. Identify any two specific groups of people in Kenya recognised by the new constitution? (2 mks)
5. Give the main method used by anthropologists to gather their historical information? (1 mk)
6. State two ways in which the Kenyan constitution promotes national unity? (2 mks)
7. Mention one social responsibility of Kenyan citizen? (1 mk)
8. Name one category of the Kenya defence forces? (1 mk)
9. Define devolution in relation to the Kenyan government today? (1 mk)
10. What is the main function of the equalization fund? (1 mk)
11. What was the centre of political power in decentralised societies of pre-colonial Kenya? (1 mk)
12. Give two reasons why the colonial government provided technical education to Africans? (2 mks)
13. Give the main reason why early visitors from Arabia came to the Kenyan coast before 1500?

(1 mk)

1. Name one Bantu community in Kenya whose ancestors settled on mount Elgon? (1 mk)
2. Give two reasons why Africans who lived in towns formed social welfare organization during the colonial period? (2 mks)
3. Name two occasions when the Kenya national anthem is sung? (2 mks)
4. Give two ways in which industrial revolution in Europe hastened the colonisation of Kenya in the 19th century? (2 mks)

**SECTION B (45MARKS)**

***Answer any three questions in this section***

1. (a) State three ways in which the government of Kenya facilitated the acquisition of land for

 Africans after 1963? (3 mks)

(b) Explain six challenges facing the agricultural sector in Kenya today? (12 mks)

1. (a) Identify three grade for elders among the Akamba? (3 mks)

(b) Describe the political organisation of the Agikuyu in pre-colonial period? (12 mks)

1. (a) Give five methods used by colonial government to discourage the activities of the Mau Mau

 Movement? (5 mks)

(b) Explain five roles of women in Kenya during the struggle for independence in Kenya? (10 mks)

1. (a) What factors led to the development of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990s?

(3mks)

(b) Explain how the existence of many political parties has promoted democracy in Kenya?

(12mks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

***Answer any two questions in this section***

1. (a) Identify three levels of conflicts? (3 mks)

(b) Explain six ways in which conflicts may have a negative effect in Kenya? (12 mks)

1. (a) Identify any three members of the county government assembly in Kenya? (3 mks)

(b) Explain six challenges facing the county government in Kenya? (12 mks)

1. (a) State three functions of the cabinet in Kenya? (3 mks)

(b) Explain six factors that may undermine the supremacy of Kenya’s parliament. (12 mks)