**SOCIAL STUDIES**

**SECTION A (35marks)**

1. **(a) Law, teaching, politics, administration, surveying weather forecasting, farming, archaeology, geology.**
	1. **- help us to undestand our natural environment**
		* + - **helps us to understand our culture**
			+ **helps us to enhance leadership skills**
			+ **it inspires patriotism and nationalism**
		* **provides the leaners an opening to a well paying careers**

**2. (a) Tropic of cancer (b) Equator (c) Tropic of capricon**

**(b) 11Am** **(c) Atlas map**

**3. (a) The passing star theory** **Nebula cloud theory**

1. **- Weather forecatsing helps to plant their fishing activities**
	* **strong winds interfere with air transport**
	* **rising and falling of ocean tides attract tourist**
		+ **moist winds causes rainfall which supports agriculture**
2. **windsock**

**4. (a) mythical theory - religious theory** **- evolution theory**

* 1. **- Existence of oldest human fossils**
		+ - **presence of African savanna and many rivers**
			- **presence of pre- historic sites**
		+ **warm climate**
1. **(a) -They were all divided into clans**

**-They believed in existence of many gods**

**-They had ceremonies for various occassions**

* **Marriage was polygamous**

**(b) -Introduction of writing**

**-Mathematical ishango bone used in pefoming simple mathematics**

* + **Mumification for preservation of bodies architectural wonders**

**6. -Medication** **- participating in creative activities**

**- being contented with your efforts** **- accepting your weakness and failures**

**- sharing your problems** **- being mindful of others peoples welfare**

**7. (a) Chattel slavery - domestic servitude - debt bondage** **- military slavery**

**- forced marriage - slaves for sacrifice - local slave trade** **- captives of war**

1. **- Availability of slaves in the interior of East Africa**
	* **Demand for slaves in he outside world**
	* **Presence of merchants at the coast to finance trade**
	* **Presence of long distance traders**
	* **Accessibility of the East African coast by sea**
	* **Availability of good natural habour**
		+ **Presence of the moon soon wind system**

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| **8.** | **(i) Nucleated /clustered settlement (ii) Linear settlements** |
|  | **(iii) Dispersed settlement** |
| **9.** | **(a) 1920mm (b) 24.3 (c) tables** |
|  | **SECTION B** |

1. **Deep breathing, Taking a break, Reading a storybook.**

**Reporting the matter to a trusted person, Managing time effectively**

1. **- It helps to shape a student’s behavior and also instill enough discipline in them.**
	* **Develops skills to improve organization, study habits and time management**
	* **Maintains academic standards and set goals for academic success.**
	* **Provides referrals, recommendations, and education to parents about mental health concerns.**
2. **Productivity, growth, Recognition, Adaptability, satisfaction**
3. **(a) Bank balance- Refers to the amount of money held in a bank account at any given time.**
	1. **Minimum balance- Refers to the lowest amount of money maintained in a bank account to avoid fees or penalties imposed by a bank.**
	2. **Service charge- Is a fee levied by a company or provider for specific services rendered for maintaining an account.**
4. **Community Service Learning is a learning approach that offers you an opportunity to apply knowledge and skills gained gained in class to solve problems in real life.**