**SOCIAL STUDIES**

1. **Career channels related with social studies**
	* **Surveying**
	* **Law**
	* **Archeology**
2. **Effects of rotation of the earth**
	* **Causes day and night**
	* **Causes rising and falling of ocean tides**
	* **Causes difference in time**
3. **To measure the strength and direction of wind**
4. **Factors proving Africa is the cradle of humankind**

**(a) Most archaeological sites are found in Africa**

**(b) There is warm tropical climate ideal for man’s existence**

**(c) It is centrally located geographically**

1. **- The state consists of several countries subject to authority**
	* **Led by empress or emperor**
	* **Only one ruler at a time**
	* **Grows by expanding states or nations**
2. **- South Nilotes in Tanzania and south Kenya**
	* **Honey was the staple food**
	* **Hunted wild animals**
	* **Polygamous**
3. **(a) Authenticity – relates to how genuine someone is**

**(b) Diligence – attitude to be detail and organized**

**(c) Empathy – relating and understanding other people’s emotions**

1. **Importance of peace**
	* **It lightens the mood**
	* **Connects one better with others**
	* **Helps one to understand the surrounding better**
2. **Factors that led to development of the Indian Ocean Slave Trade in the 15th Century**
	* **Existence of local trade among Africans**
	* **High demand for goods**
	* **Availability of items of trade**
	* **Indian ocean provided access to traders from Asia and Europe**
	* **Availability of slaves**
3. **Factors influencing population distribution in Africa**
	* **Climate**
	* **Relief**
	* **Government policy**
	* **Economic activities**
	* **Soil**
	* **Transport and Communication**
	* **Security**
4. **Methods of data recording**

**(a) Note-taking**

**(b) Tabulating**

**(c) Tallying**

**(d) Filling in the questionnaire**

1. **Contribution of the Nile valley agriculture to world civilization**
	* **It was the source of food and income**
	* **Mode of transport was improved**
	* **Increased food production**
	* **Emergence of urban centers**
	* **Farmers improved their living standards**
	* **Sufficient food led to increase in population**
2. **Economic activities practiced by the Zulu**
	* **Participated in local trade**
	* **Grew crops**
	* **Practiced mining**
	* **Practiced fishing**
	* **They were hunters and gatherers of fruits and root**
3. **National values as enriched in the constitution of Kenya.**
	* **Patriotism and participation of the people**
	* **Protection of the marginalized**
	* **Good governance**
	* **Sustainable development**
4. **Role of Diasporas in promotion of African unity.**
	* **Equality for Africans whenever they are**
	* **Forming organizations that unite Africans**
	* **Helped shaping economic development**
	* **Helped launch the struggle for right of black people in Diaspora**
5. **Achievements of AU.**
	* **Infrastructure development**
	* **Agricultural development**
	* **Youth development**
	* **Promoting sports and culture**
	* **Visa free Africa**
	* **Economic integration**