**SOCIAL STUDIES**

1. **Career channels related with social studies**
   * **Surveying**
   * **Law**
   * **Archeology**
2. **Effects of rotation of the earth**
   * **Causes day and night**
   * **Causes rising and falling of ocean tides**
   * **Causes difference in time**
3. **To measure the strength and direction of wind**
4. **Factors proving Africa is the cradle of humankind**

**(a) Most archaeological sites are found in Africa**

**(b) There is warm tropical climate ideal for man’s existence**

**(c) It is centrally located geographically**

1. **- The state consists of several countries subject to authority**
   * **Led by empress or emperor**
   * **Only one ruler at a time**
   * **Grows by expanding states or nations**
2. **- South Nilotes in Tanzania and south Kenya**
   * **Honey was the staple food**
   * **Hunted wild animals**
   * **Polygamous**
3. **(a) Authenticity – relates to how genuine someone is**

**(b) Diligence – attitude to be detail and organized**

**(c) Empathy – relating and understanding other people’s emotions**

1. **Importance of peace**
   * **It lightens the mood**
   * **Connects one better with others**
   * **Helps one to understand the surrounding better**
2. **Factors that led to development of the Indian Ocean Slave Trade in the 15th Century**
   * **Existence of local trade among Africans**
   * **High demand for goods**
   * **Availability of items of trade**
   * **Indian ocean provided access to traders from Asia and Europe**
   * **Availability of slaves**
3. **Factors influencing population distribution in Africa**
   * **Climate**
   * **Relief**
   * **Government policy**
   * **Economic activities**
   * **Soil**
   * **Transport and Communication**
   * **Security**
4. **Methods of data recording**

**(a) Note-taking**

**(b) Tabulating**

**(c) Tallying**

**(d) Filling in the questionnaire**

1. **Contribution of the Nile valley agriculture to world civilization**
   * **It was the source of food and income**
   * **Mode of transport was improved**
   * **Increased food production**
   * **Emergence of urban centers**
   * **Farmers improved their living standards**
   * **Sufficient food led to increase in population**
2. **Economic activities practiced by the Zulu**
   * **Participated in local trade**
   * **Grew crops**
   * **Practiced mining**
   * **Practiced fishing**
   * **They were hunters and gatherers of fruits and root**
3. **National values as enriched in the constitution of Kenya.**
   * **Patriotism and participation of the people**
   * **Protection of the marginalized**
   * **Good governance**
   * **Sustainable development**
4. **Role of Diasporas in promotion of African unity.**
   * **Equality for Africans whenever they are**
   * **Forming organizations that unite Africans**
   * **Helped shaping economic development**
   * **Helped launch the struggle for right of black people in Diaspora**
5. **Achievements of AU.**
   * **Infrastructure development**
   * **Agricultural development**
   * **Youth development**
   * **Promoting sports and culture**
   * **Visa free Africa**
   * **Economic integration**