

END OF TERM 1 EXAMS

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

FORM FOUR

PAPER 2

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

NAME.....ADM NO:.....

SIGN..... INDEX NO:.....

INSTRUCTIONS:

This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C. Answer all the questions in section A, three questions in section B and two questions in section C.

SECTION A: 25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions from this section.

1. Give the name of the tools made by early man during the New Stone Age period. (1 mk)

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2. State two distinct characteristics of Homo Erectus. (2 mks)

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3. Identify one form of writing during the early civilizations resulting from early agriculture.

(1 mk)

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4. State two factors that promoted large-scale farming in Britain during the Agrarian Revolution. (2 mks)

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5. State two ways in which poor transport system has contributed to food shortages in Africa. (2 mks)

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6. Identify two political benefits of Trans-Saharan trade to the people of Western Sudan.(2 mks)

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7. State two characteristics of Macadam roads. (2 mks)

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8. Give one early source of energy. (1 mk)

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9. State two political results of industrial Revolution in Europe. (2 mks)

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10. State one contribution of Joseph Lister in the field of medicine in the nineteenth century.
(1 mk)

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11. Identify two factors that facilitated colonization of Africa in the nineteenth century.(2 mks)

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12. Give one reason why the Shona supported the British forces against the Ndebele during the Anglo-Ndebele war of 1893.
(1 mk)

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13. State one reason why Kabaka Mwanga of Buganda collaborated with the British. (1 mk)

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14. Give two political developments in South Africa which facilitated establishment of a multi-racial government.
(2 mks)

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15. Give the name given to Germany and her supporters during the First World War. (1 mk)

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16. Give the main reason why the League of Nations was established in 1919. (1 mk)

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SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

17. (a) Outline the physical changes that occurred on man as he developed from ape like to man like creatures. (3 mks)

(b) Discuss the cultural and economic practices of early human beings in New stone age period. (12 mks)

18. (a) Identify five ways in which iron working spread in Africa. (5 mks)

(b) Explain five factors that led to emergence of Japan as an industrial power. (10 mks)

19. (a) Give five causes of the Maji Maji rebellion of 1905 to 1907 in Tanganyika. (5 mks)

(b) Explain five reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French for so long. (10 mks)

20. (a) Give five qualifications for one to be assimilated in Senegal. (5 mks)

(b) Describe five effects of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (10 mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

21. (a) State three economic activities of the Baganda during the pre-colonial period. (3 mks)

(b) Describe the social organization of Asante Kingdom in the eighteenth century. (12 mks)

22. (a) Give three targeted areas of co-operation among East Africa community member states. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six factors that led to collapse of East Africa community in 1977. (12 mks)

23. (a) Name any three political parties in India. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six ways how the powers of American president are controlled. (12 mks)

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